

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Read books

Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-01a (ASBH01A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	3966	65.7	33.0	1.3	4.4	5.5	20.3	21.5	29.6	10.8	17.1
Italy	4610	4133	47.7	45.9	6.4	1.9	8.3	41.4	37.6	31.5	36.7	32.4
Jordan	6172	5350	22.4	58.4	19.2	3.8	8.0	13.3	10.9	15.8	9.2	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4380	52.7	43.2	4.1	0.4	2.2	40.5	40.0	40.3	26.7	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3107	50.2	46.5	3.3	4.8	30.2	18.9	16.2	5.9	18.5	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3556	51.6	45.6	2.8	2.9	20.8	19.0	16.8	4.4	22.1	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4204	47.5	48.0	4.5	3.3	9.9	17.0	18.6	-1.0	-15.6	6.6
Slovenia	5015	4167	70.2	28.3	1.4	0.4	16.8	41.9	39.5	31.8	36.2	47.4
Sweden	5358	3949	70.9	27.6	1.5	0.7	24.4	29.5	29.8	28.6	20.7	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	36812	53.2	41.8	4.9	2.5	14.0	26.9	25.6	20.8	18.4	23.5

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Tell stories

Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-01b (ASBH01B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	3885	72.5	26.7	0.8	6.5	5.5	22.6	17.3	30.5	7.5	17.1
Italy	4610	4141	58.6	36.8	4.6	2.0	8.2	41.1	35.4	40.1	37.5	32.3
Jordan	6172	5324	36.0	51.3	12.7	4.4	8.0	15.3	12.2	4.8	8.6	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4378	88.8	10.7	0.5	0.5	2.2	40.4	39.1	28.2	34.0	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3085	59.1	38.5	2.4	5.2	30.2	16.3	19.1	3.0	19.6	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3553	74.0	24.6	1.4	3.0	20.8	20.2	10.5	8.6	19.4	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4173	61.7	34.9	3.3	3.9	9.9	19.4	13.3	8.1	-9.8	6.6
Slovenia	5015	4153	53.0	44.3	2.7	0.7	16.8	41.1	40.7	44.1	43.5	47.4
Sweden	5358	3941	38.4	48.2	13.5	0.8	24.4	28.4	30.9	28.4	21.6	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	36633	60.2	35.1	4.7	3.0	14.0	27.2	24.3	21.8	20.2	23.5

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Sing songs
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-01c (ASBH01C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	3837	55.6	38.7	5.7	7.6	5.5	19.9	23.3	24.1	7.4	17.1
Italy	4610	4131	71.6	23.6	4.7	2.1	8.3	38.4	40.5	42.0	35.7	32.0
Jordan	6172	5270	40.9	40.9	18.2	4.9	8.0	12.8	11.6	14.5	5.6	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4382	61.8	34.4	3.8	0.4	2.2	40.7	39.4	39.6	43.9	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3064	59.9	35.8	4.3	5.8	30.2	19.0	15.8	5.8	16.9	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3536	73.0	24.4	2.7	3.3	20.8	19.9	12.1	8.4	18.7	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4158	64.1	30.8	5.1	4.3	9.9	17.6	16.6	12.3	-9.2	6.6
Slovenia	5015	4158	62.7	33.1	4.2	0.6	16.8	40.8	43.0	31.5	26.7	47.4
Sweden	5358	3917	51.5	38.1	10.3	1.4	24.4	29.2	30.2	29.0	26.7	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	36453	60.1	33.3	6.6	3.4	14.0	26.5	25.8	23.0	19.1	23.5

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Play with alphabet toys
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-01d (ASBH01D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	3875	63.7	30.4	5.9	6.7	5.5	22.1	18.4	27.2	7.2	17.1
Italy	4610	4120	49.1	40.0	10.9	2.2	8.3	39.1	38.7	40.9	35.0	31.6
Jordan	6172	5448	51.2	38.4	10.4	2.5	8.0	16.2	6.9	11.3	14.6	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4374	37.3	46.9	15.9	0.6	2.2	40.0	40.1	41.4	33.4	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3078	64.2	29.4	6.3	5.1	30.2	18.3	17.4	7.0	17.2	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3531	61.9	32.8	5.3	3.4	20.8	18.5	16.5	13.5	21.2	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4196	62.7	31.2	6.2	3.3	9.9	17.5	16.7	9.0	-10.5	6.6
Slovenia	5015	4160	37.3	48.4	14.3	0.5	16.8	39.6	42.9	39.0	31.0	47.4
Sweden	5358	3941	25.8	52.8	21.4	0.8	24.4	28.2	30.9	28.0	23.9	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	36723	50.3	38.9	10.7	2.8	14.0	26.6	25.4	24.1	19.2	23.4

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Talk about things you had done

Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-01e (ASBH01E)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	3855	55.4	40.5	4.1	7.1	5.5	23.8	17.6	30.0	5.5	17.1
Italy	4610	4153	83.9	14.9	1.1	1.4	8.2	39.3	37.4	36.4	38.6	32.0
Jordan	6172	5426	54.0	39.2	6.8	2.9	8.0	14.3	12.0	0.3	4.3	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4383	64.0	33.0	3.0	0.4	2.2	40.1	40.7	37.2	32.0	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3060	61.9	34.6	3.5	5.8	30.2	17.6	16.7	16.7	17.1	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3537	72.0	25.9	2.1	3.2	20.8	19.7	13.1	7.5	18.6	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4173	61.9	33.8	4.3	3.9	9.9	20.0	12.3	13.6	-13.5	6.6
Slovenia	5015	4155	74.0	24.7	1.3	0.6	16.8	41.4	39.8	51.1	30.5	47.4
Sweden	5358	3941	83.1	16.1	0.8	0.9	24.4	29.2	31.6	29.8	20.2	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	36683	67.8	29.2	3.0	2.9	14.0	27.3	24.6	24.7	17.0	23.5

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Talk about what you had read

Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-01f (ASBH01F)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	3816	51.4	43.0	5.6	8.1	5.5	23.9	19.5	20.1	4.3	17.1
Italy	4610	4130	42.1	49.1	8.8	2.0	8.2	42.3	35.9	40.0	38.2	32.2
Jordan	6172	5414	33.3	50.7	16.1	2.8	8.0	13.9	11.7	10.2	13.1	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4381	39.5	49.6	10.9	0.4	2.2	40.7	40.2	39.0	28.5	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3042	50.0	44.6	5.4	6.0	30.2	18.1	17.1	8.0	19.2	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3528	54.9	40.7	4.4	3.4	20.8	18.4	18.0	6.3	18.7	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4180	52.9	41.9	5.3	3.7	9.9	17.4	19.6	-3.9	-17.5	6.6
Slovenia	5015	4158	47.4	46.8	5.9	0.6	16.8	40.6	41.0	43.9	43.8	47.4
Sweden	5358	3936	39.7	53.1	7.2	1.0	24.4	27.7	30.7	31.4	25.9	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	36585	45.7	46.6	7.7	3.1	14.0	27.0	26.0	21.7	19.4	23.5

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Play word games
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-01g (ASBH01G)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	3838	52.3	40.1	7.6	7.5	5.5	20.0	23.1	23.3	6.3	17.1
Italy	4610	4140	43.7	46.1	10.3	1.6	8.4	39.3	38.4	40.6	37.7	31.8
Jordan	6172	5397	36.5	48.8	14.7	3.2	8.0	13.3	10.8	13.0	17.6	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4379	57.0	36.1	6.8	0.4	2.2	40.2	40.4	40.4	32.7	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3043	58.5	37.0	4.5	5.9	30.2	18.1	16.1	7.8	20.9	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3529	57.2	37.3	5.5	3.4	20.8	19.4	16.5	7.5	19.5	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4202	60.4	34.1	5.6	3.3	9.9	19.4	12.9	13.0	-11.9	6.6
Slovenia	5015	4148	47.2	47.3	5.4	0.7	16.8	40.8	41.8	37.7	30.6	47.4
Sweden	5358	3927	21.3	54.5	24.2	1.2	24.4	27.1	30.7	29.1	27.5	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	36603	48.2	42.4	9.4	3.0	14.0	26.4	25.6	23.6	20.1	23.5

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Write letters or words

Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-01h (ASBH01H)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	3847	63.9	28.8	7.3	7.3	5.5	20.1	24.1	24.9	5.0	17.1
Italy	4610	4145	49.3	42.1	8.5	1.5	8.2	38.1	40.0	40.1	32.5	32.1
Jordan	6172	5376	51.2	38.5	10.3	3.4	8.0	15.0	8.8	13.6	5.4	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4385	62.1	32.8	5.1	0.2	2.2	40.2	39.8	43.2	24.8	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3076	71.7	25.7	2.6	5.5	30.2	18.0	17.0	12.0	13.9	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3537	53.8	39.2	6.9	3.3	20.8	17.6	17.5	18.4	20.4	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4213	61.8	33.7	4.5	2.9	9.9	17.6	17.8	3.4	-20.5	6.5
Slovenia	5015	4164	43.1	45.4	11.5	0.4	16.8	39.2	42.4	43.4	26.4	47.4
Sweden	5358	3949	45.0	48.5	6.5	0.7	24.4	27.6	31.5	27.6	29.8	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	36692	55.8	37.2	7.0	2.8	14.0	25.9	26.5	25.2	15.3	23.5

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Read aloud signs and labels
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-01i (ASBH01I)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	3848	68.4	27.4	4.2	7.3	5.5	20.9	20.5	33.8	7.7	17.1
Italy	4610	4150	52.0	36.0	12.0	1.5	8.3	39.8	37.9	39.8	31.6	32.0
Jordan	6172	5419	45.3	40.1	14.5	2.9	8.0	13.5	7.4	22.6	7.5	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4382	66.1	28.6	5.3	0.4	2.2	40.0	41.1	38.9	33.5	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3059	51.4	40.7	7.9	5.6	30.2	17.8	18.1	7.0	19.9	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3540	58.2	35.6	6.2	3.2	20.8	18.5	18.3	6.8	19.3	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4180	44.8	44.4	10.9	3.7	9.9	19.5	15.3	14.5	-14.8	6.6
Slovenia	5015	4161	50.8	42.2	7.1	0.5	16.8	40.3	42.1	41.2	26.7	47.4
Sweden	5358	3931	42.6	45.8	11.6	1.0	24.4	28.5	30.1	31.6	22.9	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	36670	53.3	37.9	8.8	2.9	14.0	26.5	25.6	26.2	17.1	23.5

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Say counting rhymes or sing counting songs

Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-01j (ASBH01J)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	3900	43.8	43.7	12.5	6.1	5.5	19.6	21.9	23.2	9.4	17.1
Italy	4610	4147	39.3	43.2	17.5	1.5	8.2	40.5	36.6	41.6	36.5	32.0
Jordan	6172	5417	49.0	38.5	12.5	3.0	8.0	14.6	6.5	21.1	9.1	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4379	53.5	37.8	8.7	0.4	2.2	40.0	40.2	42.1	37.5	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3089	41.2	48.0	10.8	5.2	30.2	19.1	18.3	5.9	17.2	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3610	46.5	45.9	7.5	1.8	20.8	17.6	19.1	11.2	14.8	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4176	42.9	46.3	10.9	3.7	9.9	17.8	17.3	12.1	-12.0	6.6
Slovenia	5015	4163	34.9	50.9	14.1	0.5	16.8	39.0	43.5	37.8	31.3	47.4
Sweden	5358	3934	23.8	45.9	30.3	1.0	24.4	28.5	31.8	27.0	26.2	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	36815	41.7	44.5	13.9	2.6	14.0	26.3	26.1	24.6	18.9	23.5

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Play with number toys
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-01k (ASBH01K)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	3797	58.8	35.8	5.3	8.6	5.5	22.1	18.9	32.3	8.4	17.1
Italy	4610	4159	54.2	37.2	8.6	1.2	8.2	41.1	34.8	44.2	36.8	31.8
Jordan	6172	5421	46.4	41.1	12.4	2.7	8.0	12.6	12.0	12.0	9.1	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4383	46.2	41.3	12.5	0.4	2.2	39.2	41.7	39.1	35.7	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3101	62.7	33.2	4.1	4.8	30.2	16.7	19.0	13.1	17.0	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3593	57.7	37.5	4.9	2.1	20.8	17.9	18.1	10.8	22.0	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4214	59.5	34.7	5.7	3.1	9.9	18.5	14.0	13.0	-8.2	6.6
Slovenia	5015	4165	46.8	43.8	9.4	0.4	16.8	39.4	43.6	37.6	30.7	47.4
Sweden	5358	3940	19.9	50.9	29.2	0.9	24.4	28.1	30.7	28.5	25.8	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	36773	50.3	39.5	10.2	2.7	14.0	26.2	25.9	25.6	19.7	23.5

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Count different things

Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-011 (ASBH01L)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	3839	71.9	25.4	2.7	7.4	5.5	22.1	18.8	31.1	6.1	17.1
Italy	4610	4112	57.7	36.4	5.9	2.5	8.2	40.7	36.3	39.4	37.9	32.0
Jordan	6172	5268	56.5	36.4	7.0	4.6	8.0	17.2	6.0	1.2	15.9	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4387	69.4	27.7	2.9	0.3	2.2	40.0	41.1	36.2	33.2	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3080	75.8	22.7	1.5	5.3	30.2	18.2	14.6	12.1	17.6	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3582	73.5	24.6	1.9	2.3	20.8	19.8	12.4	8.1	16.6	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4169	68.4	28.4	3.2	3.9	9.9	18.3	16.3	0.2	-14.5	6.6
Slovenia	5015	4146	68.4	29.5	2.1	0.8	16.8	39.9	44.2	33.5	43.5	47.4
Sweden	5358	3928	58.5	38.8	2.7	1.2	24.4	29.5	29.4	31.7	27.8	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	36511	66.7	30.0	3.3	3.1	14.0	27.3	24.3	21.5	20.5	23.5

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Play games involving shapes
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-01m (ASBH01M)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	3841	64.9	32.1	3.0	7.5	5.5	22.8	17.9	26.6	8.4	17.1
Italy	4610	4160	72.1	24.6	3.3	1.3	8.2	39.3	37.6	42.0	37.5	32.1
Jordan	6172	5433	42.1	45.0	12.9	2.5	8.0	18.5	7.8	8.3	6.5	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4372	70.5	26.1	3.4	0.6	2.2	39.7	41.5	41.1	33.3	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3071	57.5	35.8	6.7	5.4	30.2	17.9	18.5	6.6	16.4	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3582	56.8	36.6	6.6	2.3	20.8	19.1	16.9	10.4	18.6	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4179	60.0	33.0	7.1	3.9	9.9	19.9	15.9	0.6	-17.3	6.6
Slovenia	5015	4161	57.5	37.3	5.2	0.5	16.8	40.4	43.1	33.3	39.8	47.4
Sweden	5358	3943	46.5	46.2	7.3	0.8	24.4	30.4	29.0	27.5	28.2	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	36742	58.7	35.2	6.1	2.8	14.0	27.6	25.3	21.8	19.0	23.5

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Play with building blocks or construction toys

Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-01n (ASBH01N)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	3866	67.4	29.0	3.6	6.8	5.5	21.7	20.0	23.6	7.6	17.1
Italy	4610	4152	80.1	16.8	3.1	1.3	8.2	38.6	39.5	43.8	40.0	32.0
Jordan	6172	5397	52.8	35.9	11.3	3.0	8.0	18.2	3.3	13.8	8.2	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4381	78.8	18.8	2.4	0.5	2.2	39.6	42.6	43.4	39.0	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3086	60.2	33.7	6.1	5.2	30.2	18.9	15.6	12.2	16.3	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3595	74.5	22.7	2.8	2.1	20.8	19.5	13.0	7.6	19.2	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4189	67.1	27.9	4.9	3.7	9.9	18.4	14.5	12.3	-13.7	6.6
Slovenia	5015	4163	79.4	18.6	1.9	0.5	16.8	41.5	39.7	33.2	42.5	47.4
Sweden	5358	3935	63.3	32.2	4.6	0.9	24.4	29.5	29.3	30.0	34.1	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	36764	69.3	26.2	4.5	2.7	14.0	27.3	24.2	24.4	21.5	23.5

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Play board or card games

Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-010 (ASBH010)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	3797	43.2	44.6	12.2	8.8	5.5	21.0	21.9	23.6	6.5	17.1
Italy	4610	4155	50.8	40.6	8.5	1.3	8.2	39.1	39.0	37.7	38.7	32.3
Jordan	6172	5371	25.3	37.9	36.8	3.4	8.0	14.1	10.0	13.4	10.2	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4386	46.1	43.8	10.2	0.3	2.2	38.5	41.9	41.1	37.8	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3076	61.2	35.8	3.1	5.4	30.2	16.7	19.0	13.6	15.0	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3585	52.9	40.2	6.8	2.2	20.8	19.1	18.0	5.3	17.8	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4185	53.2	39.8	7.0	3.7	9.9	17.6	17.7	6.6	-10.0	6.6
Slovenia	5015	4162	60.1	36.9	3.1	0.5	16.8	40.2	42.4	41.8	35.9	47.4
Sweden	5358	3939	41.0	51.1	7.9	0.8	24.4	29.3	30.4	24.3	32.2	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	36656	48.2	41.2	10.6	2.9	14.0	26.2	26.7	23.1	20.4	23.5

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Write numbers

Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-01p (ASBH01P)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	3864	67.3	27.9	4.7	6.7	5.5	20.4	22.3	21.9	11.3	17.1
Italy	4610	4154	48.9	42.8	8.4	1.4	8.2	39.1	38.7	39.7	39.7	31.8
Jordan	6172	5392	55.9	36.3	7.8	3.3	8.0	15.5	8.2	10.3	5.7	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4388	66.8	29.8	3.4	0.3	2.2	40.1	40.2	43.9	30.8	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3110	77.5	20.9	1.6	4.8	30.2	18.2	14.5	16.1	15.9	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3597	61.4	33.7	4.8	2.0	20.8	18.5	16.9	13.1	19.9	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4209	70.3	25.9	3.8	3.2	9.9	17.6	17.3	5.0	-19.5	6.6
Slovenia	5015	4158	38.7	49.3	11.9	0.5	16.8	38.0	43.2	42.4	34.9	47.4
Sweden	5358	3942	39.9	51.0	9.1	0.8	24.4	28.2	30.5	29.6	30.5	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	36814	58.5	35.3	6.2	2.6	14.0	26.2	25.8	24.7	18.8	23.5

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Draw shapes

Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-01q (ASBH01Q)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	3800	59.9	34.7	5.4	8.3	5.5	21.3	21.3	27.0	7.0	17.1
Italy	4610	4149	52.3	40.3	7.4	1.5	8.2	40.0	37.0	42.2	37.9	32.0
Jordan	6172	5382	57.8	35.5	6.7	3.4	8.0	13.3	9.8	15.9	12.7	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4385	70.9	25.9	3.2	0.3	2.2	40.7	39.0	40.0	28.8	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3096	75.5	22.7	1.8	5.0	30.2	17.8	16.4	3.0	18.3	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3589	66.8	29.7	3.6	2.2	20.8	19.2	14.8	13.9	19.9	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4196	64.7	31.6	3.8	3.4	9.9	18.1	16.8	4.6	-20.0	6.6
Slovenia	5015	4161	49.3	44.5	6.2	0.5	16.8	39.8	43.0	37.4	36.5	47.4
Sweden	5358	3940	33.2	52.8	14.0	0.9	24.4	29.5	29.8	28.6	27.0	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	36698	58.9	35.3	5.8	2.8	14.0	26.6	25.3	23.6	18.7	23.5

Question: Before your child began primary/elementary school, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her? Measure or weigh things (e.g., when cooking)
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-01r (ASBH01R)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ofte n %	2.Some times %	3.Neve r or almost never %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Ofte n Mean	2.Some times Mean	3.Neve r or almost never Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	3800	21.7	46.0	32.3	8.3	5.5	20.3	21.5	22.6	7.1	17.1
Italy	4610	4154	20.1	48.0	31.9	1.4	8.3	39.6	40.4	36.4	39.7	32.2
Jordan	6172	5410	18.4	39.9	41.6	3.0	8.0	10.5	13.4	11.9	11.8	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4385	17.8	46.3	35.9	0.4	2.2	37.6	41.6	39.9	31.9	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3060	26.3	53.8	19.9	5.6	30.2	19.7	16.5	15.8	18.0	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3581	21.2	49.9	28.8	2.4	20.8	15.0	18.3	19.3	13.5	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4182	32.4	51.1	16.6	3.6	9.9	15.8	19.9	10.5	-14.2	6.6
Slovenia	5015	4163	19.9	56.1	24.0	0.5	16.8	41.0	40.4	42.7	35.5	47.4
Sweden	5358	3944	12.9	51.4	35.7	0.8	24.4	28.6	30.1	28.9	32.0	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	36679	21.2	49.2	29.6	2.9	14.0	25.3	26.9	25.3	19.5	23.5

Question: Was your child born in <country>?
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-02A (ASBH02A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	4124	97.6	2.4	0.9	5.5	20.8	8.5	1.8	17.1
Italy	4610	4178	96.4	3.6	0.9	8.2	38.7	47.3	31.1	31.9
Jordan	6172	5519	92.7	7.3	1.7	8.0	11.8	19.6	4.3	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4388	98.7	1.3	0.3	2.2	40.2	45.2	29.9	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3259	97.2	2.8	1.6	30.2	17.0	21.9	22.9	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3672	95.2	4.8	0.5	20.8	17.9	16.1	5.9	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4287	94.4	5.6	1.3	9.9	16.1	10.5	12.0	6.6
Slovenia	5015	4174	93.8	6.2	0.2	16.8	41.4	34.9	28.5	47.6
Sweden	5358	3973	90.3	9.7	0.1	24.4	29.1	33.9	18.6	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	37574	95.1	4.9	0.8	14.0	25.9	26.4	17.2	23.5

Question: How old was your child when he/she came to <country>
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-02B (ASBH02B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Younger than 3 years old %	2.3-5 years old %	3.6-7 years old %	4.8 years old or older %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Younger than 3 years old Mean	2.3-5 years old Mean	3.6-7 years old Mean	4.8 years old or older Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Georgia	4491	4123	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	97.6	0.9	5.5	18.2	2.8	-18.4	-22.3	20.8	5.3	17.1
Italy	4610	4169	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.6	96.5	1.0	8.2	51.4	44.0	35.0	62.5	38.7	32.8	32.1
Jordan	6172	5501	4.7	1.4	0.5	0.4	93.0	2.0	8.0	16.9	34.2	-19.4	30.8	11.8	9.4	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4387	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	98.8	0.3	2.2	54.3	36.6	27.1	48.6	40.2	28.8	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3257	1.9	0.6	0.1	0.2	97.2	1.7	30.2	18.6	18.2	65.8	40.5	17.0	23.2	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3670	2.2	0.8	0.9	0.9	95.2	0.5	20.8	10.6	20.4	25.9	15.8	17.9	6.1	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4071	2.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	94.9	2.0	13.2	9.1	41.2	-5.2	9.1	15.9	7.1	10.2
Slovenia	5015	4172	1.2	1.9	1.6	1.4	93.9	0.3	16.8	39.1	34.2	27.4	41.0	41.4	28.6	47.6
Sweden	5358	3959	3.3	3.3	1.6	1.2	90.6	0.4	24.4	38.8	33.0	33.0	27.0	29.1	20.1	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	37309	2.1	1.2	0.7	0.6	95.3	1.0	14.4	28.6	29.4	19.0	28.1	25.9	17.9	23.9

Question: What language did your child speak before he/she began school? <language of test>
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-03a (ASBH03A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	4095	96.7	3.3	1.6	5.5	20.5	13.4	23.1	17.1
Italy	4610	4141	93.7	6.3	1.7	8.1	39.0	40.1	32.7	32.0
Jordan	6172	5508	99.2	0.8	1.8	8.0	12.2	23.2	8.6	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4374	99.5	0.5	0.5	2.2	40.2	40.7	46.3	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3229	98.6	1.4	2.3	30.2	17.2	14.2	19.9	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3641	70.6	29.4	1.1	20.8	16.8	20.0	16.9	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4261	93.4	6.6	2.0	9.9	16.4	14.3	-5.2	6.6
Slovenia	5015	4135	94.1	5.9	1.0	16.8	41.5	34.2	38.1	47.6
Sweden	5358	3870	93.1	6.9	2.3	24.4	29.3	33.1	27.1	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	37254	93.2	6.8	1.6	14.0	25.9	25.9	23.1	23.5

Question: What language did your child speak before he/she began school? <country-specific>
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-03b (ASBH03B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	4095	9.4	90.6	1.6	5.5	24.1	19.9	23.1	17.1
Italy	4610	4141	0.5	99.5	1.7	8.1	53.0	39.0	32.7	32.0
Jordan	6172	5508	5.6	94.4	1.8	8.0	26.1	11.5	8.6	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4374	7.2	92.8	0.5	2.2	35.9	40.5	46.3	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3229	21.2	78.8	2.3	30.2	20.3	16.4	19.9	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3641	40.1	59.9	1.1	20.8	20.0	16.2	16.9	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4261	8.6	91.4	2.0	9.9	14.5	16.4	-5.2	6.6
Slovenia	5015	4135	0.1	99.9	1.0	16.8	40.9	41.0	38.1	47.6
Sweden	5358	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Table Average (8)	44325	33384	11.6	88.4	1.5	12.7	29.4	25.1	22.5	22.7

Question: What language did your child speak before he/she began school? <country-specific>
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-03c (ASBH03C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	4095	0.8	99.2	1.6	5.5	25.6	20.2	23.1	17.1
Italy	4610	4141	5.5	94.5	1.7	8.1	39.3	39.1	32.7	32.0
Jordan	6172	5508	0.4	99.6	1.8	8.0	44.3	12.2	8.6	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4374	0.5	99.5	0.5	2.2	19.6	40.3	46.3	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3229	0.2	99.8	2.3	30.2	67.8	17.1	19.9	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3641	6.0	94.0	1.1	20.8	12.0	18.1	16.9	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4261	3.4	96.6	2.0	9.9	6.4	16.6	-5.2	6.6
Slovenia	5015	4135	0.9	99.1	1.0	16.8	35.9	41.1	38.1	47.6
Sweden	5358	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Table Average (8)	44325	33384	2.2	97.8	1.5	12.7	31.4	25.6	22.5	22.7

Question: What language did your child speak before he/she began school? <country-specific>
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-03d (ASBH03D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	4095	2.0	98.0	1.6	5.5	11.7	20.4	23.1	17.1
Italy	4610	4141	4.4	95.6	1.7	8.1	42.1	38.9	32.7	32.0
Jordan	6172	5508	0.4	99.6	1.8	8.0	25.1	12.2	8.6	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4374	0.8	99.2	0.5	2.2	58.3	40.0	46.3	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3229	0.2	99.8	2.3	30.2	64.2	17.1	19.9	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3641	2.2	97.8	1.1	20.8	13.9	17.8	16.9	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4261	2.7	97.3	2.0	9.9	28.6	15.9	-5.2	6.6
Slovenia	5015	4135	11.3	88.7	1.0	16.8	35.4	41.7	38.1	47.6
Sweden	5358	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Table Average (8)	44325	33384	3.0	97.0	1.5	12.7	34.9	25.5	22.5	22.7

Question: What language did your child speak before he/she began school? <country-specific>
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-03e (ASBH03E)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	4095	3.7	96.3	1.6	5.5	23.4	20.1	23.1	17.1
Italy	4610	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Jordan	6172	5508	0.4	99.6	1.8	8.0	14.8	12.3	8.6	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4374	0.0	100.0	0.5	2.2	76.8	40.2	46.3	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3229	1.0	99.0	2.3	30.2	11.6	17.2	19.9	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3641	1.6	98.4	1.1	20.8	-10.7	18.2	16.9	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4261	0.4	99.6	2.0	9.9	29.1	16.2	-5.2	6.6
Slovenia	5015	4135	1.3	98.7	1.0	16.8	41.3	41.0	38.1	47.6
Sweden	5358	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Table Average (7)	44325	29243	1.2	98.8	1.5	13.4	26.6	23.6	21.1	21.4

Question: What language did your child speak before he/she began school? Other
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-03f (ASBH03F)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	4095	1.2	98.8	1.6	5.5	29.2	20.2	23.1	17.1
Italy	4610	4141	11.2	88.8	1.7	8.1	43.2	38.6	32.7	32.0
Jordan	6172	5508	0.6	99.4	1.8	8.0	32.4	12.2	8.6	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4374	1.3	98.7	0.5	2.2	48.6	40.1	46.3	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3229	1.9	98.1	2.3	30.2	14.4	17.2	19.9	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3641	5.9	94.1	1.1	20.8	19.8	17.6	16.9	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4260	8.2	91.8	2.0	9.9	25.1	15.4	-5.2	6.6
Slovenia	5015	4135	5.4	94.6	1.0	16.8	46.5	40.7	38.1	47.6
Sweden	5358	3870	23.5	76.5	2.3	24.4	28.7	29.9	27.1	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	37253	6.6	93.4	1.6	14.0	32.0	25.8	23.1	23.5

Question: Did your child attend the following before <first grade>? Early childhood educational program or center for children under age 3
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-04Aa (ASBH04AA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	2589	60.2	39.8	36.0	5.5	18.7	23.6	19.8	17.1
Italy	4610	3685	55.7	44.3	11.9	8.3	38.2	41.0	35.7	32.1
Jordan	6172	4688	25.1	74.9	13.9	8.0	9.7	13.3	11.3	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	3081	66.4	33.6	29.4	2.2	39.2	43.6	39.1	37.2
Kosovo	4747	2464	23.4	76.6	18.0	30.2	19.9	16.5	17.2	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3046	45.3	54.7	13.1	20.8	21.5	13.9	19.6	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	3302	21.5	78.5	21.6	9.9	17.5	15.9	14.2	6.6
Slovenia	5015	3852	79.8	20.2	6.8	16.8	41.8	37.5	41.9	47.6
Sweden	5358	3868	94.3	5.7	2.0	24.4	29.4	29.3	34.7	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	30575	52.4	47.6	17.0	14.0	26.2	26.0	26.0	23.5

Question: Did your child attend the following before <first grade>? Pre-primary educational program for children age 3 or older, including <Kindergarten>
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-04Ab (ASBH04AB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	3321	95.2	4.8	18.8	5.5	21.6	30.4	13.2	17.1
Italy	4610	3985	98.4	1.6	5.4	8.2	39.2	51.5	32.7	32.0
Jordan	6172	5014	77.5	22.5	8.5	8.0	16.3	4.6	-2.0	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4211	96.2	3.8	4.1	2.2	39.9	43.7	43.5	37.2
Kosovo	4747	2723	71.4	28.6	13.4	30.2	18.0	13.4	19.8	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3438	85.8	14.2	5.2	20.8	20.1	4.3	15.6	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	3946	59.5	40.5	8.9	9.9	20.7	11.8	3.6	6.6
Slovenia	5015	3620	94.6	5.4	11.8	16.8	41.6	31.0	40.7	47.6
Sweden	5358	3241	95.1	4.9	14.0	24.4	29.9	23.3	29.1	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	33499	86.0	14.0	10.0	14.0	27.5	23.8	21.8	23.5

Question: Approximately, how long was your child in these programs altogether?

Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-04B (ASBH04B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Did not attend %	2.Less than 1 year %	3.1 year %	4.2 years %	5.3 years %	6.4 years or more %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %
Georgia	4491	4000	2.9	1.2	3.8	13.9	45.1	33.1	3.7	5.5
Italy	4610	4123	0.9	0.8	2.2	6.1	46.0	43.9	1.4	8.9
Jordan	6172	5038	19.1	5.9	39.6	22.8	4.8	7.8	8.5	8.0
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4342	3.1	1.2	1.7	4.8	20.9	68.4	1.4	2.2
Kosovo	4747	2994	28.8	7.7	36.4	8.6	7.5	10.9	7.6	30.2
Montenegro	4559	3570	14.2	4.3	12.6	16.0	23.9	29.0	2.5	20.8
North Macedonia	4866	4003	38.5	5.4	8.6	11.1	16.7	19.7	7.5	9.9
Slovenia	5015	4148	3.5	0.5	2.8	5.6	20.2	67.3	0.8	16.8
Sweden	5358	3891	1.0	0.4	1.3	2.7	10.0	84.6	1.6	24.4
Table Average (9)	44325	36109	12.5	3.0	12.1	10.2	21.7	40.5	3.9	14.1

Question: Approximately, how long was your child in these programs altogether?

Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-04B (ASBH04B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Did not attend Mean	2.Less than 1 year Mean	3.1 year Mean	4.2 years Mean	5.3 years Mean	6.4 years or more Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	4000	27.6	25.1	40.7	26.0	16.6	21.2	8.8	17.1
Italy	4610	4123	52.5	31.8	41.5	42.8	39.9	37.9	22.8	32.1
Jordan	6172	5038	4.9	12.1	14.3	19.3	2.5	21.1	0.0	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4342	45.3	26.9	44.6	41.1	39.8	40.1	43.9	37.2
Kosovo	4747	2994	14.8	17.1	17.4	16.3	24.1	16.1	20.2	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3570	3.7	12.7	18.1	17.7	22.0	21.2	22.8	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4003	12.2	16.2	7.1	18.8	24.1	23.2	3.5	6.7
Slovenia	5015	4148	26.4	51.2	34.5	44.7	41.1	41.6	42.6	47.6
Sweden	5358	3891	16.4	47.5	43.4	25.6	28.6	29.6	31.2	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	36109	22.6	26.7	29.1	28.0	26.5	28.0	21.8	23.5

Question: How old was your child when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school?
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-05 (ASBH05)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.5 years old or younger %	2.6 years old %	3.7 years old %	4.8 years old or older %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.5 years old or younger Mean	2.6 years old Mean	3.7 years old Mean	4.8 years old or older Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	4110	0.4	87.1	12.4	0.1	1.2	5.5	-43.4	20.0	25.5	-15.1	13.1	17.1
Italy	4610	4187	19.7	77.7	2.2	0.4	0.5	8.3	36.1	40.1	27.1	27.8	39.9	32.0
Jordan	6172	5517	6.9	81.5	11.1	0.4	1.4	8.0	4.5	13.8	6.0	9.1	10.2	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4389	0.5	31.1	63.8	4.5	0.2	2.2	44.7	43.7	38.7	37.5	37.6	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3226	9.7	78.1	11.8	0.4	2.3	30.2	18.9	16.9	18.0	18.1	19.3	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3657	14.2	77.9	7.7	0.2	0.8	20.8	19.4	18.2	10.7	27.3	10.0	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4295	12.4	80.5	6.5	0.5	1.4	9.9	19.0	17.5	-4.9	-12.4	-2.9	6.7
Slovenia	5015	4171	15.7	77.2	7.0	0.1	0.3	16.7	38.7	41.8	37.2	63.9	35.8	47.5
Sweden	5358	3941	2.1	31.8	65.4	0.7	0.9	24.4	38.2	31.5	28.2	18.9	37.6	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	37493	9.1	69.2	20.9	0.8	1.0	14.0	19.6	27.1	20.7	19.5	22.3	23.5

Question: How well could your child do the following when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Recognize the letters of the alphabet
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-06a (ASBH06A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very well %	2.Mode rately well %	3.Not very well %	4.Not at all %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Very well Mean	2.Mode rately well Mean	3.Not very well Mean	4.Not at all Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	4014	42.5	34.4	17.9	5.1	3.2	5.5	23.3	19.1	16.0	25.5	10.7	17.1
Italy	4610	4166	34.8	43.6	18.4	3.3	0.8	8.4	39.1	39.8	35.9	41.8	45.0	32.3
Jordan	6172	5505	68.4	22.4	7.8	1.5	1.4	8.0	17.3	6.8	-11.4	-1.0	-0.7	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4376	59.6	32.5	7.4	0.5	0.7	2.2	38.6	42.6	44.7	26.2	27.7	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3147	62.5	26.1	10.4	0.9	3.9	30.2	18.5	16.4	11.5	-15.7	23.0	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3617	35.4	38.1	22.3	4.2	1.5	20.8	18.2	18.6	17.9	7.4	14.0	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4253	50.8	31.5	14.5	3.3	2.4	9.9	20.0	15.8	10.8	-7.4	-10.5	6.6
Slovenia	5015	4167	33.0	36.5	23.9	6.6	0.4	16.7	40.1	38.9	45.6	40.6	38.0	47.5
Sweden	5358	3953	54.6	36.7	8.0	0.6	0.7	24.4	28.3	32.2	24.4	34.9	32.1	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	37198	49.1	33.5	14.5	2.9	1.7	14.0	27.0	25.6	21.7	16.9	19.9	23.5

Question: How well could your child do the following when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Read some words
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-06b (ASBH06B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very well %	2.Mode rately well %	3.Not very well %	4.Not at all %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Very well Mean	2.Mode rately well Mean	3.Not very well Mean	4.Not at all Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	3878	26.9	36.2	22.3	14.6	6.7	5.5	19.4	24.7	18.9	18.9	9.8	17.1
Italy	4610	4152	15.6	36.9	32.0	15.5	1.1	8.4	39.0	41.6	36.7	37.7	34.6	32.2
Jordan	6172	5461	49.0	31.1	15.4	4.6	2.1	8.0	19.4	10.6	-0.4	-4.8	-0.3	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4375	66.8	28.0	4.8	0.4	0.6	2.2	38.8	42.8	45.9	34.9	33.2	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3076	43.7	34.6	17.5	4.3	5.6	30.2	18.0	18.7	13.0	4.6	22.6	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3580	21.5	32.7	32.8	13.1	2.3	20.8	16.5	19.4	19.1	12.4	16.2	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4181	27.7	33.2	28.4	10.7	3.8	9.9	18.6	14.7	22.5	5.5	-13.1	6.6
Slovenia	5015	4160	15.2	28.4	30.0	26.4	0.5	16.7	42.3	40.1	39.2	43.3	36.2	47.5
Sweden	5358	3935	41.1	38.4	17.0	3.5	1.1	24.4	27.8	31.7	30.0	22.0	31.4	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	36798	34.2	33.3	22.2	10.3	2.6	14.0	26.7	27.2	25.0	19.4	19.0	23.5

Question: How well could your child do the following when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Read sentences
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-06c (ASBH06C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very well %	2.Mode rately well %	3.Not very well %	4.Not at all %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Very well Mean	2.Mode rately well Mean	3.Not very well Mean	4.Not at all Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	3811	15.2	26.0	29.1	29.8	8.1	5.5	22.3	20.3	23.6	20.1	7.5	17.1
Italy	4610	4139	8.0	22.2	34.2	35.5	1.4	8.5	38.3	39.1	40.5	38.0	34.1	31.3
Jordan	6172	5447	34.4	33.8	21.1	10.7	2.3	8.0	16.5	18.0	0.5	4.2	8.3	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4377	58.9	30.1	9.8	1.2	0.5	2.2	38.4	43.0	41.7	48.3	33.3	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3032	32.1	32.3	24.9	10.7	6.3	30.2	18.1	18.4	15.4	9.9	23.7	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3564	12.0	21.7	39.1	27.3	2.7	20.8	14.2	19.3	20.5	14.4	15.6	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4133	19.1	27.1	32.2	21.6	4.8	9.9	18.8	16.1	19.0	16.3	-16.5	6.6
Slovenia	5015	4168	7.8	15.1	29.2	47.9	0.3	16.7	39.9	44.5	39.3	41.2	33.6	47.5
Sweden	5358	3935	20.2	34.5	30.9	14.4	1.0	24.4	27.2	27.7	33.3	29.0	28.9	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	36606	23.1	27.0	27.8	22.1	3.1	14.0	26.0	27.4	26.0	24.6	18.7	23.4

Question: How well could your child do the following when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Read a story
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-06d (ASBH06D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very well %	2.Mode rately well %	3.Not very well %	4.Not at all %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Very well Mean	2.Mode rately well Mean	3.Not very well Mean	4.Not at all Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	3731	9.1	19.2	25.8	45.9	10.0	5.5	23.8	20.2	24.2	20.1	10.0	17.1
Italy	4610	4138	4.9	16.3	31.6	47.2	1.5	8.3	37.2	40.2	40.7	37.8	33.2	32.1
Jordan	6172	5419	20.8	32.0	27.5	19.6	2.7	8.0	12.7	19.5	6.4	9.6	1.2	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4378	55.6	31.6	11.2	1.6	0.6	2.2	38.3	42.6	42.7	45.7	33.5	37.2
Kosovo	4747	2955	17.2	30.7	30.7	21.4	7.9	30.2	19.5	15.7	18.0	14.1	21.8	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3527	9.1	18.0	37.7	35.3	3.4	20.8	14.0	17.4	20.1	16.0	20.3	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4124	11.5	23.2	32.7	32.5	5.2	9.9	13.0	19.4	16.9	17.7	-9.5	6.6
Slovenia	5015	4163	4.7	11.3	26.1	57.9	0.4	16.7	36.4	43.7	41.3	40.9	26.1	47.5
Sweden	5358	3931	11.1	26.0	35.4	27.4	0.9	24.4	27.1	27.1	30.9	31.1	28.8	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	36366	16.0	23.2	28.7	32.1	3.6	14.0	24.7	27.3	26.8	25.9	18.4	23.5

Question: How well could your child do the following when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Write letters of the alphabet
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-06e (ASBH06E)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very well %	2.Mode rately well %	3.Not very well %	4.Not at all %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Very well Mean	2.Mode rately well Mean	3.Not very well Mean	4.Not at all Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	3828	29.5	31.5	25.5	13.6	7.6	5.5	19.9	22.9	21.7	20.7	7.8	17.1
Italy	4610	4152	32.4	41.8	21.1	4.7	1.2	8.3	39.9	39.3	36.8	41.2	32.9	32.3
Jordan	6172	5443	67.1	22.2	8.5	2.2	2.2	8.0	17.6	4.8	-4.8	-0.4	2.9	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4371	58.3	32.9	8.2	0.6	0.8	2.2	38.5	42.3	45.3	36.2	28.2	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3074	65.8	23.0	9.7	1.5	5.5	30.2	18.7	14.9	13.4	-10.6	22.1	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3555	23.8	35.1	31.0	10.1	2.8	20.8	16.8	17.4	20.9	11.1	18.5	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4210	49.8	31.0	15.3	3.9	3.3	9.9	19.5	17.1	16.0	-8.7	-19.7	6.6
Slovenia	5015	4157	17.7	37.9	33.0	11.4	0.6	16.7	39.9	37.6	45.4	41.5	36.9	47.5
Sweden	5358	3945	37.9	45.0	15.7	1.4	0.8	24.4	27.9	31.9	26.9	26.4	31.0	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	36735	42.5	33.4	18.7	5.5	2.8	14.0	26.5	25.4	24.6	17.5	17.8	23.5

Question: How well could your child do the following when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Write his/her name
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-06f (ASBH06F)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very well %	2.Mode rately well %	3.Not very well %	4.Not at all %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Very well Mean	2.Mode rately well Mean	3.Not very well Mean	4.Not at all Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	3833	48.5	23.5	14.8	13.3	7.9	5.5	22.0	21.0	19.4	22.4	7.8	17.1
Italy	4610	4172	60.7	30.3	7.1	2.0	0.8	8.4	38.9	39.2	38.3	42.0	36.4	31.8
Jordan	6172	5463	83.6	10.9	3.8	1.7	1.9	8.0	14.8	2.8	-4.7	6.3	-4.7	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4379	77.7	20.8	1.5	0.1	0.5	2.2	39.1	43.8	50.7	6.3	36.5	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3110	80.1	14.4	4.5	1.1	4.7	30.2	17.7	16.3	12.6	-7.2	20.9	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3592	52.7	30.6	11.8	4.9	2.2	20.8	19.5	17.3	14.7	10.5	14.8	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4212	72.2	17.7	6.7	3.3	3.2	9.9	18.7	14.3	18.7	-8.2	-18.7	6.6
Slovenia	5015	4168	61.8	30.9	5.8	1.4	0.4	16.7	39.2	44.4	43.7	37.4	31.3	47.5
Sweden	5358	3954	72.6	22.9	4.1	0.4	0.6	24.4	29.2	32.2	21.1	5.0	36.8	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	36883	67.8	22.4	6.7	3.1	2.4	14.0	26.6	25.7	23.8	12.7	17.9	23.5

Question: How well could your child do the following when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Write words other than his/her name
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-06g (ASBH06G)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very well %	2.Mode rately well %	3.Not very well %	4.Not at all %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Very well Mean	2.Mode rately well Mean	3.Not very well Mean	4.Not at all Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	3742	20.8	24.8	25.1	29.3	9.4	5.5	18.8	25.0	19.0	23.4	7.5	17.1
Italy	4610	4162	18.9	37.4	31.0	12.7	1.2	8.2	41.8	36.9	38.6	41.7	42.2	31.7
Jordan	6172	5465	51.1	30.1	13.5	5.3	1.8	8.0	17.1	10.4	1.1	8.0	-0.3	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4378	63.7	28.2	7.4	0.7	0.6	2.2	38.7	42.4	45.5	43.8	24.1	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3080	53.2	27.3	14.4	5.0	5.2	30.2	18.7	17.2	12.6	7.8	22.3	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3569	24.7	29.5	33.2	12.6	2.5	20.8	18.7	18.9	17.9	12.7	17.6	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4191	38.0	34.3	19.6	8.1	3.6	9.9	18.3	18.8	18.6	2.8	-20.6	6.6
Slovenia	5015	4171	14.4	29.4	34.8	21.4	0.3	16.7	40.1	38.7	41.9	43.5	31.2	47.5
Sweden	5358	3954	33.0	38.7	24.5	3.8	0.7	24.4	28.1	30.0	32.0	22.2	26.5	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	36712	35.3	31.1	22.6	11.0	2.8	14.0	26.7	26.5	25.3	22.9	16.7	23.5

Question: Could your child do the following when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Count by himself/herself
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-07a (ASBH07A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not at all %	2.Up to 10 %	3.Up to 20 %	4.Up to 100 or higher %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Not at all Mean	2.Up to 10 Mean	3.Up to 20 Mean	4.Up to 100 or higher Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	4021	3.6	22.0	43.7	30.7	3.3	5.5	23.2	19.0	19.2	23.4	12.6	17.1
Italy	4610	4129	2.6	31.5	42.7	23.1	1.1	9.1	34.9	40.4	39.1	37.5	39.4	32.1
Jordan	6172	5360	10.4	21.4	30.9	37.3	3.4	8.0	7.8	2.1	13.5	18.0	13.6	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4382	1.2	6.1	16.7	76.0	0.4	2.2	20.1	37.8	40.2	40.8	32.6	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3187	1.7	23.3	34.4	40.6	3.0	30.2	16.0	14.9	18.7	17.3	19.3	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3616	2.0	22.9	41.9	33.3	1.7	20.8	3.6	13.1	18.4	21.2	14.3	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4226	4.9	22.9	33.1	39.2	2.8	9.9	4.8	9.7	19.9	18.7	-3.1	6.6
Slovenia	5015	4143	2.6	33.9	45.3	18.1	0.9	16.7	35.2	42.9	39.2	43.1	36.1	47.5
Sweden	5358	3925	3.2	12.5	38.5	45.8	1.1	24.4	25.5	29.0	31.4	28.4	27.6	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	36989	3.6	21.8	36.3	38.2	1.9	14.1	19.0	23.2	26.6	27.6	21.4	23.5

Question: Could your child do the following when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Recognize written numbers
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-07b (ASBH07B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not at all %	2.Up to 10 %	3.Up to 20 %	4.Up to 100 or higher %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Not at all Mean	2.Up to 10 Mean	3.Up to 20 Mean	4.Up to 100 or higher Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	3873	7.4	33.4	40.8	18.3	7.0	5.5	25.6	21.3	21.1	22.7	1.9	17.1
Italy	4610	4131	6.4	40.5	34.8	18.4	1.4	8.6	41.6	40.4	36.8	39.6	35.4	31.6
Jordan	6172	5323	11.2	22.6	32.5	33.7	4.0	8.0	7.4	3.9	13.4	18.4	10.9	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4364	1.4	5.8	16.7	76.1	0.8	2.2	27.5	38.3	40.4	40.5	48.1	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3089	2.7	26.7	35.6	35.0	5.2	30.2	13.7	16.0	19.3	16.7	16.2	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3561	5.2	31.1	37.8	25.9	2.7	20.8	2.7	17.3	19.3	20.0	11.7	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4161	6.4	26.1	32.7	34.8	4.1	9.9	-0.4	14.0	21.9	17.6	-8.5	6.6
Slovenia	5015	4140	8.3	43.3	35.7	12.7	1.0	16.7	41.2	42.9	37.8	44.2	32.3	47.5
Sweden	5358	3907	4.0	20.2	38.5	37.3	1.5	24.4	27.7	30.3	31.8	26.8	31.4	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	36549	5.9	27.8	33.9	32.5	3.1	14.0	20.8	24.9	26.9	27.4	19.9	23.4

Question: Could your child do the following when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Write numbers
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-07c (ASBH07C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not at all %	2.Up to 10 %	3.Up to 20 %	4.Up to 100 or higher %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Not at all Mean	2.Up to 10 Mean	3.Up to 20 Mean	4.Up to 100 or higher Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	3840	14.5	36.1	33.6	15.8	7.8	5.5	27.0	21.0	19.9	23.4	2.9	17.1
Italy	4610	4136	9.0	43.0	31.7	16.2	1.5	8.3	42.9	39.2	37.8	38.5	37.7	32.3
Jordan	6172	5318	10.9	22.9	29.5	36.6	4.1	8.0	5.8	7.0	12.8	16.8	13.2	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4355	1.6	7.4	18.1	72.9	1.0	2.2	26.8	40.7	41.1	40.2	44.7	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3065	3.9	27.9	35.1	33.0	5.6	30.2	11.5	15.8	18.7	17.2	19.4	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3553	9.1	36.2	33.9	20.8	2.9	20.8	9.4	17.2	20.6	18.9	11.6	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4146	7.3	27.4	31.7	33.6	4.3	9.9	4.2	13.7	21.4	17.9	-6.0	6.6
Slovenia	5015	4141	16.5	44.0	29.5	10.0	0.9	16.7	42.0	41.6	38.6	44.4	35.3	47.5
Sweden	5358	3892	6.1	26.9	35.4	31.6	1.7	24.4	26.5	30.4	31.6	27.0	29.1	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	36446	8.8	30.2	31.0	30.1	3.3	14.0	21.8	25.2	26.9	27.1	20.9	23.5

Question: Could your child do the following when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Do simple addition
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-07d (ASBH07D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	3915	86.8	13.2	5.8	5.5	21.4	19.8	6.6	17.1
Italy	4610	4142	48.3	51.7	1.4	8.5	39.1	38.9	37.7	31.8
Jordan	6172	5397	88.8	11.2	3.0	8.0	14.3	-6.2	18.7	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4389	94.2	5.8	0.2	2.2	39.8	47.1	45.4	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3147	83.8	16.2	3.9	30.2	16.8	19.9	16.9	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3587	68.8	31.2	2.1	20.8	19.7	14.0	11.8	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4246	74.9	25.1	2.5	9.9	17.3	13.7	-5.9	6.6
Slovenia	5015	4146	66.6	33.4	0.9	16.7	40.9	41.3	40.9	47.5
Sweden	5358	3936	87.7	12.3	0.9	24.4	29.4	30.1	31.8	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	36905	77.8	22.2	2.3	14.0	26.5	24.3	22.6	23.5

Question: Could your child do the following when he/she began the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Do simple subtraction
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-07e (ASBH07E)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	3792	83.3	16.7	8.7	5.5	22.2	19.4	6.4	17.1
Italy	4610	4138	37.2	62.8	1.6	8.3	39.2	38.9	35.2	32.4
Jordan	6172	5363	84.6	15.4	3.7	8.0	14.2	1.4	12.8	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4376	90.3	9.7	0.5	2.2	39.9	43.0	47.8	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3080	78.6	21.4	5.4	30.2	16.6	19.6	17.3	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3543	59.5	40.5	3.1	20.8	20.0	15.0	12.9	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4182	64.6	35.4	3.8	9.9	17.5	15.4	-6.6	6.6
Slovenia	5015	4140	49.5	50.5	1.0	16.7	40.0	42.0	42.6	47.5
Sweden	5358	3919	70.8	29.2	1.3	24.4	29.2	30.3	26.9	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	36533	68.7	31.3	3.2	14.0	26.5	25.0	21.7	23.5

Question: What do you think of your child's school? My child's school does a good job including me in my child's education
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-08a (ASBH08A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Agree a lot %	2. Agree a little %	3. Disagree a little %	4. Disagree a lot %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1. Agree a lot Mean	2. Agree a little Mean	3. Disagree a little Mean	4. Disagree a lot Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Georgia	4491	3981	74.9	22.3	1.9	0.9	4.3	5.5	21.2	20.2	25.2	36.9	1.7	17.1
Italy	4610	4132	52.3	40.2	6.0	1.5	1.9	8.2	39.5	38.5	34.9	46.1	41.5	32.2
Jordan	6172	5390	63.9	29.1	4.8	2.3	3.2	8.0	14.8	6.6	11.8	10.5	13.4	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4363	50.7	42.2	6.4	0.6	0.8	2.2	40.2	39.6	44.2	37.7	40.2	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3161	79.4	18.8	1.4	0.4	3.7	30.2	17.4	17.4	4.0	27.1	18.1	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3612	65.9	27.0	3.9	3.1	1.8	20.8	15.9	19.7	26.4	22.4	26.4	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4190	69.0	22.6	6.2	2.2	3.4	9.9	15.9	18.8	11.1	15.0	3.8	6.6
Slovenia	5015	4110	32.4	57.4	8.7	1.4	1.7	16.7	42.0	40.8	38.5	42.0	42.0	47.5
Sweden	5358	3946	32.8	53.1	12.0	2.1	0.6	24.4	29.1	30.9	25.3	21.8	35.2	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	36885	57.9	34.7	5.7	1.6	2.4	14.0	26.2	25.8	24.6	28.8	24.7	23.5

Question: What do you think of your child's school? My child's school provides a safe environment
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-08b (ASBH08B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre e a lot %	2.Agre e a little %	3.Disa gree a little %	4.Disa gree a lot %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Agre e a lot Mean	2.Agre e a little Mean	3.Disa gree a little Mean	4.Disa gree a lot Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	3927	77.5	18.6	2.8	1.1	5.5	5.5	21.9	20.7	15.0	22.1	1.6	17.1
Italy	4610	4150	68.8	26.4	4.2	0.7	1.4	8.3	39.6	39.3	29.8	17.8	36.6	32.3
Jordan	6172	5379	70.8	22.9	4.3	2.0	3.4	8.0	14.9	6.3	-1.2	20.0	8.5	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4382	70.1	27.8	1.9	0.2	0.4	2.2	40.4	39.4	42.2	66.4	39.3	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3106	70.7	24.4	3.8	1.1	4.8	30.2	15.9	21.5	18.3	0.2	18.4	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3594	58.2	32.1	6.4	3.3	2.2	20.8	15.6	19.8	23.7	23.5	19.7	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4183	71.4	21.0	5.6	2.1	3.6	9.9	17.3	15.2	12.7	4.3	1.4	6.6
Slovenia	5015	4140	38.6	55.0	5.4	1.0	1.1	16.7	41.1	41.5	35.9	44.3	36.8	47.5
Sweden	5358	3936	41.3	45.6	10.1	3.0	0.8	24.4	30.3	29.7	26.5	23.7	35.8	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	36797	63.0	30.4	4.9	1.6	2.6	14.0	26.3	25.9	22.6	24.7	22.0	23.5

Question: What do you think of your child's school? My child's school cares about my child's progress in school
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-08c (ASBH08C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre e a lot %	2.Agre e a little %	3.Disa gree a little %	4.Disa gree a lot %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Agre e a lot Mean	2.Agre e a little Mean	3.Disa gree a little Mean	4.Disa gree a lot Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	3959	73.9	21.4	3.6	1.1	4.6	5.5	21.9	17.4	19.6	29.6	7.6	17.1
Italy	4610	4137	67.1	27.0	4.6	1.3	1.7	8.3	39.1	39.8	34.4	40.3	33.3	31.9
Jordan	6172	5383	68.6	23.9	4.8	2.7	3.3	8.0	14.9	3.8	10.1	19.3	14.9	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4376	54.3	41.2	4.0	0.4	0.5	2.2	40.4	40.1	39.0	46.1	38.2	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3079	73.2	22.5	3.2	1.1	5.5	30.2	16.5	21.1	15.2	-7.9	18.3	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3595	65.4	27.1	4.7	2.7	2.2	20.8	15.5	20.7	23.8	25.7	23.2	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4189	74.8	19.3	4.5	1.5	3.5	9.9	16.6	16.7	17.3	5.5	-1.4	6.6
Slovenia	5015	4140	39.7	55.8	4.2	0.3	1.0	16.7	41.7	41.2	33.6	28.6	37.5	47.5
Sweden	5358	3935	51.2	42.6	5.3	0.9	0.8	24.4	30.7	28.9	25.3	14.8	28.6	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	36793	63.2	31.2	4.3	1.3	2.6	14.0	26.4	25.5	24.2	22.4	22.2	23.5

Question: What do you think of your child's school? My child's school does a good job informing me of his/her progress
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-08d (ASBH08D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Agree a lot %	2. Agree a little %	3. Disagree a little %	4. Disagree a lot %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1. Agree a lot Mean	2. Agree a little Mean	3. Disagree a little Mean	4. Disagree a lot Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Georgia	4491	3928	79.8	16.2	2.6	1.3	5.6	5.5	21.5	21.6	15.0	35.3	1.0	17.1
Italy	4610	4146	66.8	26.4	5.6	1.1	1.6	8.2	39.5	38.2	36.0	45.2	33.3	32.1
Jordan	6172	5365	56.4	30.0	8.7	4.9	3.5	8.0	14.6	7.5	14.3	11.7	10.4	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4378	46.8	41.9	10.2	1.1	0.6	2.2	40.7	39.6	40.9	39.6	33.4	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3091	79.2	17.4	2.4	1.0	5.1	30.2	17.4	18.4	11.4	-3.5	18.3	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3591	73.0	20.2	4.1	2.7	2.2	20.8	16.7	17.8	22.7	30.6	24.4	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4186	83.5	13.0	2.7	0.8	3.7	9.9	16.5	17.3	6.7	22.5	0.4	6.6
Slovenia	5015	4141	35.3	52.5	11.1	1.1	1.1	16.7	40.8	41.4	41.3	33.5	34.4	47.5
Sweden	5358	3940	43.3	43.8	11.1	1.8	0.7	24.4	30.5	29.3	27.9	17.4	34.1	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	36766	62.7	29.0	6.5	1.8	2.7	14.0	26.5	25.7	24.0	25.8	21.1	23.5

Question: What do you think of your child's school? My child's school promotes high academic standards

Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-08e (ASBH08E)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre e a lot %	2.Agre e a little %	3.Disa gree a little %	4.Disa gree a lot %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Agre e a lot Mean	2.Agre e a little Mean	3.Disa gree a little Mean	4.Disa gree a lot Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	3896	55.3	34.1	7.7	2.9	6.4	5.5	23.4	18.0	20.4	26.6	5.0	17.1
Italy	4610	4076	37.9	46.2	12.5	3.5	3.0	8.3	40.2	38.3	39.8	36.6	35.4	31.5
Jordan	6172	5355	46.7	39.0	9.6	4.7	3.7	8.0	15.8	7.1	16.6	9.9	12.1	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4373	32.1	47.1	17.5	3.4	0.7	2.2	40.3	41.0	39.8	32.2	37.5	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3054	43.8	40.7	10.8	4.6	6.1	30.2	15.7	20.1	15.0	8.6	19.5	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3579	48.7	37.5	8.9	4.9	2.5	20.8	14.3	18.7	24.5	28.1	23.6	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4046	46.8	34.0	12.6	6.5	6.5	9.9	14.9	19.0	16.8	12.1	8.2	6.6
Slovenia	5015	4004	14.3	53.1	28.7	3.8	3.6	16.7	40.3	42.7	39.7	32.7	39.6	47.5
Sweden	5358	3894	42.8	47.1	8.2	1.9	1.7	24.4	29.7	31.0	20.7	22.7	32.3	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	36277	40.9	42.1	12.9	4.0	3.8	14.0	26.1	26.2	25.9	23.3	23.7	23.4

Question: What do you think of your child's school? My child's school does a good job in helping him/her become better in reading
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-08f (ASBH08F)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Agree a lot %	2. Agree a little %	3. Disagree a little %	4. Disagree a lot %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1. Agree a lot Mean	2. Agree a little Mean	3. Disagree a little Mean	4. Disagree a lot Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Georgia	4491	3903	81.9	15.7	1.6	0.8	6.0	5.5	22.5	18.5	12.1	29.2	-1.1	17.1
Italy	4610	4128	68.3	25.4	5.0	1.3	1.8	8.4	40.0	37.5	31.2	50.1	33.0	32.3
Jordan	6172	5401	66.4	24.1	5.7	3.8	3.0	8.0	15.0	4.6	14.6	11.4	9.5	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4380	48.7	43.7	7.1	0.5	0.5	2.2	41.2	39.3	37.6	54.7	47.1	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3077	83.1	13.5	2.1	1.3	5.4	30.2	17.1	18.4	20.5	10.5	17.4	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3583	70.5	22.2	4.2	3.1	2.4	20.8	16.5	18.3	17.5	36.5	23.3	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4185	84.5	11.7	2.8	1.0	3.8	9.9	16.0	21.9	7.7	31.6	-3.9	6.6
Slovenia	5015	4140	35.5	53.3	10.0	1.2	1.1	16.7	41.7	40.6	42.4	34.7	33.5	47.5
Sweden	5358	3908	45.0	44.9	8.7	1.5	1.2	24.4	30.8	29.5	24.3	21.6	29.6	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	36705	64.9	28.3	5.3	1.6	2.8	14.0	26.7	25.4	23.1	31.1	21.0	23.5

Question: What do you think of your child's school? My child's school does a good job in helping him/her become better in mathematics
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-08g (ASBH08G)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre e a lot %	2.Agre e a little %	3.Disa gree a little %	4.Disa gree a lot %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Agre e a lot Mean	2.Agre e a little Mean	3.Disa gree a little Mean	4.Disa gree a lot Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	3924	77.9	18.4	2.7	1.1	5.5	5.5	22.5	19.1	12.9	27.4	-1.3	17.1
Italy	4610	4143	68.6	25.6	4.4	1.4	1.6	8.2	40.1	37.6	31.4	37.9	34.4	32.2
Jordan	6172	5395	64.3	25.6	6.8	3.3	2.9	8.0	15.2	7.3	4.1	10.4	11.3	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4376	46.7	45.6	7.2	0.4	0.6	2.2	40.9	40.1	35.4	57.1	38.6	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3093	78.3	17.1	3.2	1.3	5.0	30.2	17.2	18.4	8.6	21.0	18.7	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3585	68.4	23.9	4.3	3.3	2.3	20.8	16.8	17.8	14.4	35.9	24.3	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4200	83.0	12.8	2.9	1.3	3.4	9.9	15.9	23.9	11.5	-1.5	-4.9	6.6
Slovenia	5015	4144	33.5	55.8	9.5	1.1	1.0	16.7	42.4	40.1	42.4	41.4	34.4	47.5
Sweden	5358	3914	45.9	44.5	8.1	1.4	1.2	24.4	30.7	29.2	25.9	21.1	30.1	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	36774	63.0	29.9	5.5	1.6	2.6	14.0	26.8	25.9	20.7	27.8	20.6	23.5

Question: What do you think of your child's school? My child's school does a good job in helping him/her become better in science
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-08h (ASBH08H)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre e a lot %	2.Agre e a little %	3.Disa gree a little %	4.Disa gree a lot %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Agre e a lot Mean	2.Agre e a little Mean	3.Disa gree a little Mean	4.Disa gree a lot Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	3917	75.5	20.2	3.0	1.3	5.6	5.5	21.8	21.1	18.1	29.8	-0.6	17.1
Italy	4610	4132	66.0	27.7	5.0	1.2	1.9	8.2	40.2	37.5	32.8	45.3	29.9	32.2
Jordan	6172	5396	61.7	28.0	7.0	3.2	3.0	8.0	15.1	8.0	4.6	12.3	11.1	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4379	42.4	47.4	9.5	0.7	0.5	2.2	40.8	40.4	35.7	51.0	41.0	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3088	77.5	18.2	3.1	1.2	5.2	30.2	16.9	19.8	7.5	19.5	18.6	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3582	62.8	28.1	5.2	3.9	2.4	20.8	15.8	19.2	19.1	30.0	25.5	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4191	81.1	14.6	3.1	1.3	3.6	9.9	16.1	21.7	8.4	8.6	-3.9	6.6
Slovenia	5015	4139	31.4	57.0	10.7	0.9	1.0	16.7	43.1	40.1	40.7	41.8	35.0	47.5
Sweden	5358	3910	41.7	49.8	7.4	1.2	1.3	24.4	30.5	29.3	28.0	12.0	29.6	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	36734	60.0	32.3	6.0	1.7	2.7	14.0	26.7	26.3	21.7	27.8	20.7	23.5

Question: How often do you or someone else in your home do these things with your child? Discuss environmental problems (e.g., climate change, endangered animals>)

Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-09a (ASBH09A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Every day %	2.Almost every day %	3.Sometimes %	4.Never %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Every day Mean	2.Almost every day Mean	3.Sometimes Mean	4.Never Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Georgia	4491	3965	12.9	22.7	61.5	2.9	4.7	5.5	12.7	22.1	22.5	24.7	3.5	17.1
Italy	4610	4183	7.9	26.9	60.8	4.4	0.7	8.2	34.8	41.3	37.9	48.6	34.9	31.9
Jordan	6172	5523	7.8	14.0	65.3	12.9	1.1	8.0	9.8	11.2	14.0	6.9	-2.2	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4386	1.3	8.4	79.6	10.7	0.3	2.2	31.3	38.8	40.1	43.3	36.1	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3123	19.8	36.4	42.2	1.6	4.2	30.2	18.6	19.0	15.5	-0.3	19.7	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3625	15.6	25.1	56.1	3.2	1.5	20.8	16.1	21.9	15.7	23.8	26.2	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4272	14.3	30.1	52.5	3.1	1.9	9.9	7.6	17.3	19.2	3.3	-17.2	6.6
Slovenia	5015	4175	7.1	27.4	64.0	1.5	0.3	16.7	38.9	41.1	41.5	30.4	45.4	47.5
Sweden	5358	3963	2.9	16.8	73.6	6.7	0.3	24.4	40.6	31.8	28.5	30.1	33.4	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	37215	10.0	23.1	61.7	5.2	1.7	14.0	23.4	27.2	26.1	23.4	20.0	23.5

Question: How often do you or someone else in your home do these things with your child? Read or watch information about environmental problems
(e.g., <climate change, endangered animals>)

Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-09b (ASBH09B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ever y day %	2.Almo st every day %	3.Some times %	4.Neve r %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Ever y day Mean	2.Almo st every day Mean	3.Some times Mean	4.Neve r Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	3924	11.5	19.8	64.3	4.4	5.5	5.5	16.1	23.5	21.7	24.9	-0.1	17.1
Italy	4610	4174	4.9	16.4	71.1	7.6	0.9	8.3	37.9	40.6	38.4	42.7	38.3	31.4
Jordan	6172	5490	5.7	15.4	64.6	14.4	1.4	8.0	19.8	6.7	12.8	13.7	2.2	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4380	1.2	6.0	79.7	13.1	0.4	2.2	20.9	38.2	40.0	44.7	32.7	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3082	16.3	32.5	48.9	2.3	5.2	30.2	19.8	19.3	14.9	8.4	20.7	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3597	9.7	20.6	64.4	5.3	2.0	20.8	14.3	18.4	17.3	24.1	24.3	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4247	10.4	23.9	61.0	4.7	2.5	9.9	7.9	16.3	19.5	-1.0	-12.4	6.6
Slovenia	5015	4173	3.6	15.6	76.3	4.5	0.3	16.7	41.1	38.3	41.9	35.6	44.5	47.5
Sweden	5358	3960	1.0	5.1	64.4	29.5	0.3	24.4	40.8	30.2	29.2	29.5	37.5	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	37027	7.1	17.2	66.1	9.5	2.1	14.0	24.3	25.7	26.2	24.7	20.9	23.4

Question: How often do you or someone else in your home do these things with your child? Show him/her how to use less resources (e.g., <water, energy>) to help the natural environment

Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-09c (ASBH09C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Every day %	2.Almost every day %	3.Sometimes %	4.Never %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Every day Mean	2.Almost every day Mean	3.Sometimes Mean	4.Never Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Georgia	4491	3940	31.0	35.3	31.6	2.1	5.2	5.5	18.1	23.1	22.7	14.6	4.5	17.1
Italy	4610	4176	32.8	41.7	23.7	1.7	0.8	8.3	39.4	38.9	37.6	49.5	43.2	31.8
Jordan	6172	5499	27.8	35.7	32.8	3.7	1.4	8.0	8.5	12.2	18.1	-1.6	-9.9	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4368	6.9	30.9	58.8	3.3	0.7	2.2	39.2	39.4	40.3	50.0	34.3	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3086	42.1	39.0	18.1	0.9	5.1	30.2	18.4	15.1	18.1	25.7	19.0	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3595	22.6	34.6	38.8	4.0	2.2	20.8	17.6	20.5	15.0	19.3	21.1	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4253	33.3	38.3	26.4	2.0	2.4	9.9	17.3	15.7	16.9	12.3	-11.0	6.6
Slovenia	5015	4174	24.1	46.6	28.3	0.9	0.3	16.7	40.1	42.7	39.5	25.6	41.7	47.5
Sweden	5358	3956	10.2	34.1	50.2	5.5	0.5	24.4	37.5	25.7	31.0	25.6	24.5	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	37047	25.6	37.4	34.3	2.7	2.1	14.0	26.2	25.9	26.6	24.6	18.6	23.5

Question: How often do you or someone else in your home do these things with your child? Spend time in nature (e.g., <forests, parks, deserts>)
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-09d (ASBH09D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ever y day %	2.Almo st every day %	3.Some times %	4.Neve r %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Ever y day Mean	2.Almo st every day Mean	3.Some times Mean	4.Neve r Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	3912	17.5	22.4	58.7	1.3	5.9	5.5	17.6	23.7	22.4	3.3	1.2	17.1
Italy	4610	4166	12.3	30.5	55.7	1.4	1.0	8.4	39.9	40.0	38.3	30.5	42.0	32.5
Jordan	6172	5493	8.4	16.2	64.4	11.0	1.5	8.0	13.2	1.6	16.8	2.8	-4.8	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4385	2.3	12.2	82.6	2.8	0.3	2.2	35.0	35.9	41.0	41.6	30.7	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3087	30.5	33.4	35.8	0.4	5.0	30.2	16.4	18.4	16.4	35.2	19.4	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3587	24.1	42.2	33.2	0.5	2.2	20.8	11.4	19.6	19.6	15.1	23.0	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4260	18.0	32.9	48.1	0.9	2.1	9.9	11.5	16.8	18.0	20.3	-11.4	6.6
Slovenia	5015	4174	26.5	46.7	26.6	0.2	0.3	16.7	40.7	42.1	39.7	2.5	37.4	47.5
Sweden	5358	3950	4.5	21.4	70.7	3.4	0.5	24.4	33.5	29.4	29.4	26.3	35.0	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	37014	16.0	28.7	52.9	2.4	2.1	14.0	24.3	25.3	26.8	19.7	19.2	23.5

Question: How often do you or someone else in your home do these things with your child? Encourage him/her to take action to protect the natural environment
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-09e (ASBH09E)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Ever y day %	2.Almo st every day %	3.Some times %	4.Neve r %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Ever y day Mean	2.Almo st every day Mean	3.Some times Mean	4.Neve r Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	3933	48.6	35.6	15.2	0.6	5.3	5.5	20.3	22.5	22.3	17.5	2.0	17.1
Italy	4610	4171	38.4	39.0	21.7	0.9	1.0	8.2	39.1	38.9	38.9	40.7	35.3	32.4
Jordan	6172	5489	19.0	27.4	48.1	5.5	1.6	8.0	12.5	9.7	14.2	10.7	-0.7	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4375	3.0	15.0	71.9	10.1	0.6	2.2	40.2	38.2	40.3	42.6	34.1	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3094	54.9	32.3	12.0	0.7	4.8	30.2	17.5	17.8	13.6	30.5	17.7	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3594	29.3	35.4	32.2	3.0	2.1	20.8	16.6	20.9	14.8	20.8	21.0	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4245	37.5	35.9	24.7	1.9	2.5	9.9	16.5	18.0	14.1	14.8	-7.0	6.6
Slovenia	5015	4173	22.5	44.4	32.7	0.4	0.3	16.7	39.7	42.8	39.5	41.9	39.7	47.5
Sweden	5358	3959	12.9	34.5	50.1	2.5	0.4	24.4	33.7	28.1	29.1	34.6	32.0	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	37033	29.6	33.3	34.3	2.9	2.1	14.0	26.2	26.3	25.2	28.2	19.4	23.5

Question: About how many books are there in your home? (Do not count ebooks, magazines, newspapers, or children's books.)

Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-10 (ASBH10)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.0-10 books %	2.11- 25 books %	3.26- 100 books %	4.101- 200 books %	5.More than 200 books %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.0-10 books Mean	2.11- 25 books Mean	3.26- 100 books Mean	4.101- 200 books Mean	5.More than 200 books Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	4077	7.3	17.3	35.3	17.5	22.7	1.9	5.5	11.7	15.9	23.2	22.6	21.5	5.3	17.1
Italy	4610	4145	15.5	21.3	33.5	13.4	16.4	1.3	8.5	38.3	34.1	39.7	42.2	42.1	40.9	31.4
Jordan	6172	5391	53.6	26.7	14.4	2.9	2.5	3.3	8.0	9.7	17.8	14.0	4.6	11.3	8.4	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4389	9.1	9.4	31.8	18.8	31.0	0.1	2.2	43.1	40.2	41.7	41.1	37.3	42.4	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3169	23.7	33.1	28.1	7.4	7.6	3.2	30.2	17.9	14.5	18.8	23.6	15.9	17.2	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3636	15.0	22.7	34.5	14.0	13.7	1.3	20.8	8.7	13.4	21.5	17.3	24.6	26.4	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4277	27.1	26.8	29.8	8.1	8.1	1.8	9.9	4.5	16.7	21.3	25.0	21.4	11.9	6.7
Slovenia	5015	4177	8.8	18.9	40.3	17.0	15.1	0.2	16.7	33.0	40.2	41.9	45.4	39.5	45.2	47.5
Sweden	5358	3944	8.1	13.4	32.7	18.4	27.3	0.7	24.4	25.6	29.4	28.4	29.2	32.2	34.6	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	37205	18.7	21.0	31.2	13.1	16.0	1.5	14.0	21.4	24.7	27.8	27.9	27.3	25.8	23.4

Question: About how many children's books are there in your home? (Do not count children's ebooks, magazines, or school books.)
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-11 (ASBH11)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.0-10 books %	2.11- 25 books %	3.26- 50 books %	4.51-1 00 books %	5.More than 100 books %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.0-10 books Mean	2.11- 25 books Mean	3.26- 50 books Mean	4.51-1 00 books Mean	5.More than 100 books Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	3996	14.7	29.4	32.0	17.0	6.9	4.0	5.5	16.2	21.4	21.4	17.9	25.5	20.1	17.1
Italy	4610	4186	22.2	27.2	27.3	15.9	7.5	0.4	8.4	37.2	37.1	38.6	45.0	38.7	58.5	32.0
Jordan	6172	5508	61.2	23.7	10.4	3.3	1.5	1.3	8.0	10.4	18.2	12.3	11.4	-0.7	7.2	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4393	4.7	5.8	12.8	21.9	54.9	0.1	2.2	41.6	39.9	46.5	39.1	39.1	62.9	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3111	29.7	36.2	21.1	10.0	3.0	4.6	30.2	18.0	12.6	24.3	19.3	12.2	16.5	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3570	21.3	29.0	28.8	15.6	5.3	2.6	20.8	7.8	16.9	21.8	22.3	22.6	24.4	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4301	37.0	28.5	21.4	9.3	3.8	1.4	9.9	7.7	18.3	23.5	20.3	25.3	5.0	6.7
Slovenia	5015	4182	8.5	18.6	34.8	26.3	11.9	0.1	16.7	34.5	39.0	43.7	40.3	42.5	30.5	47.5
Sweden	5358	3964	8.5	14.8	24.5	29.3	23.0	0.4	24.4	28.2	24.6	28.7	30.9	32.2	35.4	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	37211	23.1	23.7	23.7	16.5	13.1	1.7	14.0	22.4	25.3	29.0	27.4	26.4	29.0	23.5

Question: Do you have any of these digital resources in your home? A computer or laptop
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-12a (ASBH12A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	4074	92.5	7.5	1.8	5.5	20.3	23.2	7.8	17.1
Italy	4610	4193	88.1	11.9	0.5	8.3	39.8	32.6	56.0	31.6
Jordan	6172	5511	50.2	49.8	1.4	8.0	13.7	11.4	-10.5	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4390	94.3	5.7	0.3	2.2	40.2	40.3	52.9	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3173	72.2	27.8	3.4	30.2	16.1	20.0	19.3	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3634	77.0	23.0	1.3	20.8	20.1	9.5	23.7	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4309	77.4	22.6	1.3	9.9	19.0	6.7	-16.5	6.6
Slovenia	5015	4183	98.2	1.8	0.1	16.7	40.9	44.7	42.7	47.5
Sweden	5358	3976	95.6	4.4	0.1	24.4	29.6	27.7	38.0	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	37443	82.8	17.2	1.1	14.0	26.6	24.0	23.7	23.4

Question: Do you have any of these digital resources in your home? A tablet or e-reader
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-12b (ASBH12B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	4066	39.0	61.0	2.0	5.5	22.5	19.2	10.6	17.1
Italy	4610	4194	79.2	20.8	0.4	8.2	38.9	38.7	60.3	31.8
Jordan	6172	5479	37.1	62.9	1.7	8.0	19.2	8.5	-1.6	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4390	78.4	21.6	0.2	2.2	39.7	41.8	53.8	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3164	59.7	40.3	3.6	30.2	17.8	16.2	19.4	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3624	47.2	52.8	1.5	20.8	16.5	18.7	22.4	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4296	62.5	37.5	1.6	9.9	17.7	13.8	-10.5	6.6
Slovenia	5015	4181	67.2	32.8	0.2	16.7	41.6	39.8	35.8	47.5
Sweden	5358	3977	87.7	12.3	0.1	24.4	29.7	28.1	36.7	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	37371	62.0	38.0	1.2	14.0	27.1	25.0	25.2	23.5

Question: Do you have any of these digital resources in your home? Reliable internet access
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-12c (ASBH12C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Georgia	4491	4062	86.4	13.6	2.0	5.5	22.4	8.8	8.1	17.1
Italy	4610	4198	90.1	9.9	0.4	8.2	39.0	37.6	57.5	32.0
Jordan	6172	5480	81.9	18.1	1.8	8.0	15.5	-1.3	-0.4	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4389	91.7	8.3	0.3	2.2	40.0	42.2	50.9	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3160	88.6	11.4	3.7	30.2	16.6	20.9	20.0	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3625	88.2	11.8	1.5	20.8	18.2	13.4	24.6	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4290	87.7	12.3	1.6	9.9	18.5	0.3	-13.0	6.6
Slovenia	5015	4181	97.6	2.4	0.2	16.7	41.0	43.2	28.4	47.5
Sweden	5358	3975	97.9	2.1	0.1	24.4	29.6	26.8	32.4	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	37360	90.0	10.0	1.3	14.0	26.8	21.3	23.2	23.5

Question: Were the child's <parents/guardians> born in <country>? <Parent/Guardian A>
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-13A (ASBH13A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	3.Not applic able %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	3.Not applic able Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	4059	97.9	2.0	0.1	2.1	5.5	20.4	24.6	-3.5	13.3	17.1
Italy	4610	4155	83.4	16.6	0.1	1.3	8.3	38.3	42.4	40.8	36.1	32.2
Jordan	6172	5477	88.2	11.3	0.5	2.0	8.0	11.7	13.6	24.9	22.5	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4391	98.1	1.8	0.1	0.2	2.2	40.1	45.5	75.5	51.8	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3134	97.5	2.1	0.5	4.2	30.2	17.5	7.8	9.2	18.2	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3611	81.1	18.8	0.1	1.8	20.8	17.7	18.0	26.1	18.6	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4262	92.0	7.5	0.5	2.0	9.9	16.6	14.0	8.2	-10.8	6.7
Slovenia	5015	4091	85.6	14.4	0.0	1.9	16.7	41.5	36.0	.	55.6	47.5
Sweden	5358	3960	77.3	22.1	0.6	0.5	24.4	29.8	28.5	28.0	30.3	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	37140	89.0	10.7	0.3	1.8	14.0	25.9	25.6	26.2	26.2	23.5

Question: Were the child's <parents/guardians> born in <country>? <Parent/Guardian B>
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-13B (ASBH13B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	3.Not applicable %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	3.Not applicable Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Georgia	4491	3910	97.7	1.9	0.4	5.2	5.5	21.3	6.3	9.1	8.5	17.1
Italy	4610	3957	80.0	19.6	0.4	5.8	8.4	38.6	41.4	24.8	36.8	32.0
Jordan	6172	5385	82.2	17.1	0.7	2.9	8.0	11.7	15.7	10.3	8.0	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4287	94.8	4.6	0.6	2.7	2.2	39.8	46.5	30.3	45.1	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3147	95.9	3.9	0.2	3.9	30.2	17.4	16.6	9.2	16.7	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3535	87.6	12.1	0.3	3.6	20.8	17.3	20.0	15.1	20.6	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4164	94.9	4.3	0.7	3.9	9.9	16.5	9.5	26.8	3.6	6.7
Slovenia	5015	4145	87.4	12.6	0.0	0.9	16.7	41.5	37.6	.	43.3	47.5
Sweden	5358	3843	70.9	27.6	1.5	2.8	24.4	30.0	28.4	32.0	26.6	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	36373	87.9	11.5	0.5	3.5	14.0	26.0	24.7	19.7	23.3	23.5

Question: Do the child's <parents/guardians> talk with the child in the following languages? <Parent/Guardian A> <language of test>
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-14Aa (ASBH14AA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Georgia	4491	4040	97.3	2.4	0.2	2.9	5.5	20.9	2.5	-10.8	18.4	17.1
Italy	4610	4151	96.9	3.0	0.1	1.5	8.1	38.8	44.6	45.7	37.4	32.0
Jordan	6172	5407	99.1	0.7	0.1	2.9	8.0	11.7	59.9	23.0	15.9	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4388	99.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	2.2	40.1	47.1	.	62.6	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3131	98.9	1.0	0.1	4.4	30.2	17.3	13.2	17.3	17.0	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3584	70.7	28.9	0.5	2.6	20.8	16.5	21.0	19.9	15.9	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4252	95.9	4.0	0.1	2.5	9.9	17.1	5.7	-11.5	-15.6	6.6
Slovenia	5015	4062	95.4	4.6	0.0	2.5	16.7	40.9	36.6	17.7	52.6	47.5
Sweden	5358	3959	89.2	10.6	0.2	0.5	24.4	29.3	31.2	16.4	31.0	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	36974	93.7	6.2	0.1	2.2	14.0	25.9	29.1	14.7	26.1	23.5

Question: Do the child's <parents/guardians> talk with the child in the following languages? <Parent/Guardian B> <language of test>
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-14Ab (ASBH14AB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Georgia	4491	3422	95.9	3.7	0.4	16.5	5.5	21.4	12.1	11.6	16.9	17.1
Italy	4610	3738	94.1	5.5	0.4	10.8	8.1	38.8	38.6	37.6	40.1	32.0
Jordan	6172	5064	97.3	2.5	0.2	8.1	8.0	13.7	2.3	4.7	-0.3	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4145	98.6	1.3	0.1	6.2	2.2	40.1	53.0	3.8	39.6	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3069	98.6	1.3	0.1	5.5	30.2	17.4	-5.6	45.7	19.8	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3336	71.9	27.6	0.5	7.8	20.8	16.4	21.1	11.9	18.5	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4001	95.5	4.4	0.1	7.7	9.9	17.4	10.6	51.2	1.0	6.6
Slovenia	5015	3992	95.6	4.4	0.0	3.9	16.7	41.1	44.4	-213.9	37.8	47.5
Sweden	5358	3730	84.6	14.6	0.8	5.0	24.4	29.7	30.1	28.3	26.0	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	34497	92.5	7.3	0.3	8.0	14.0	26.2	23.0	-2.1	22.2	23.5

Question: Do the child's <parents/guardians> talk with the child in the following languages? <Parent/Guardian A> <country-specific>
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-14Ba (ASBH14BA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Georgia	4491	4040	16.9	82.9	0.2	2.9	5.5	26.5	19.2	-10.8	18.4	17.1
Italy	4610	4151	2.1	97.9	0.1	1.5	8.1	34.0	39.1	45.7	37.4	32.0
Jordan	6172	5407	18.6	81.3	0.1	2.9	8.0	21.4	10.0	23.0	15.9	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4388	3.3	96.7	0.0	0.3	2.2	44.2	40.0	.	62.6	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3131	28.0	71.9	0.1	4.4	30.2	17.6	17.2	17.3	17.0	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3584	44.8	54.8	0.5	2.6	20.8	19.0	16.9	19.9	15.9	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4251	18.2	81.7	0.1	2.5	9.9	15.4	16.9	-11.5	-15.6	6.7
Slovenia	5015	4062	0.1	99.9	0.0	2.5	16.7	103.4	40.6	17.7	52.6	47.5
Sweden	5358	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Table Average (8)	44325	33014	16.5	83.4	0.1	2.4	12.7	35.2	25.0	14.5	25.5	22.7

Question: Do the child's <parents/guardians> talk with the child in the following languages? <Parent/Guardian B> <country-specific>
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-14Bb (ASBH14BB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Georgia	4491	3422	14.2	85.4	0.4	16.5	5.5	25.1	20.4	11.6	16.9	17.1
Italy	4610	3738	3.0	96.6	0.4	10.8	8.1	35.5	38.9	37.6	40.1	32.0
Jordan	6172	5064	25.1	74.7	0.2	8.1	8.0	18.9	11.6	4.7	-0.3	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4145	2.7	97.1	0.1	6.2	2.2	41.0	40.3	3.8	39.6	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3069	25.6	74.4	0.1	5.5	30.2	17.1	17.0	45.7	19.8	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3336	41.4	58.2	0.5	7.8	20.8	19.1	16.7	11.9	18.5	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4001	18.5	81.4	0.1	7.7	9.9	13.1	18.0	51.2	0.9	6.7
Slovenia	5015	3992	0.2	99.8	0.0	3.9	16.7	67.4	41.2	-213.9	37.8	47.5
Sweden	5358	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Table Average (8)	44325	30767	16.3	83.4	0.2	8.3	12.7	29.7	25.5	-5.9	21.7	22.7

Question: Do the child's <parents/guardians> talk with the child in the following languages? <Parent/Guardian A> <country-specific>
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-14Ca (ASBH14CA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Georgia	4491	4040	1.3	98.5	0.2	2.9	5.5	23.3	20.4	-10.8	18.4	17.1
Italy	4610	4151	24.5	75.5	0.1	1.5	8.1	35.7	40.0	45.7	37.4	32.0
Jordan	6172	5407	1.2	98.7	0.1	2.9	8.0	2.5	12.2	23.0	15.9	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4388	0.5	99.5	0.0	0.3	2.2	47.6	40.1	.	62.6	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3131	2.0	97.9	0.1	4.4	30.2	27.7	17.1	17.3	17.0	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3584	7.5	92.0	0.5	2.6	20.8	9.9	18.4	19.9	15.9	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4251	5.5	94.4	0.1	2.5	9.9	11.4	17.0	-11.5	-15.6	6.7
Slovenia	5015	4062	1.4	98.6	0.0	2.5	16.7	40.4	40.7	17.7	52.6	47.5
Sweden	5358	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Table Average (8)	44325	33014	5.5	94.4	0.1	2.4	12.7	24.8	25.7	14.5	25.5	22.7

Question: Do the child's <parents/guardians> talk with the child in the following languages? <Parent/Guardian B> <country-specific>
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-14Cb (ASBH14CB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Georgia	4491	3422	1.7	97.9	0.4	16.5	5.5	24.9	21.0	11.6	16.9	17.1
Italy	4610	3738	24.3	75.3	0.4	10.8	8.1	37.1	39.4	37.6	40.1	32.0
Jordan	6172	5064	0.9	99.0	0.2	8.1	8.0	36.8	13.2	4.7	-0.3	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4145	0.5	99.3	0.1	6.2	2.2	52.7	40.2	3.8	39.6	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3069	1.7	98.2	0.1	5.5	30.2	17.5	17.0	45.7	19.8	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3336	7.6	91.9	0.5	7.8	20.8	10.7	18.3	11.9	18.5	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4001	5.1	94.8	0.1	7.7	9.9	12.0	17.4	51.2	0.9	6.7
Slovenia	5015	3992	1.4	98.5	0.0	3.9	16.7	37.1	41.3	-213.9	37.8	47.5
Sweden	5358	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Table Average (8)	44325	30767	5.4	94.4	0.2	8.3	12.7	28.6	26.0	-5.9	21.7	22.7

Question: Do the child's <parents/guardians> talk with the child in the following languages? <Parent/Guardian A> <country-specific>
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-14Da (ASBH14DA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Georgia	4491	4040	2.4	97.4	0.2	2.9	5.5	11.7	20.7	-10.8	18.4	17.1
Italy	4610	4151	10.4	89.5	0.1	1.5	8.1	43.1	38.5	45.7	37.4	32.0
Jordan	6172	5407	1.2	98.7	0.1	2.9	8.0	22.1	12.0	23.0	15.9	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4388	0.3	99.7	0.0	0.3	2.2	60.9	40.1	.	62.6	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3131	2.8	97.1	0.1	4.4	30.2	19.4	17.2	17.3	17.0	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3584	3.3	96.3	0.5	2.6	20.8	16.1	17.9	19.9	15.9	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4251	6.1	93.8	0.1	2.5	9.9	26.7	16.0	-11.5	-15.6	6.7
Slovenia	5015	4062	13.6	86.4	0.0	2.5	16.7	33.7	41.8	17.7	52.6	47.5
Sweden	5358	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Table Average (8)	44325	33014	5.0	94.9	0.1	2.4	12.7	29.2	25.5	14.5	25.5	22.7

Question: Do the child's <parents/guardians> talk with the child in the following languages? <Parent/Guardian B> <country-specific>
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-14Db (ASBH14DB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Georgia	4491	3422	2.5	97.1	0.4	16.5	5.5	12.3	21.3	11.6	16.9	17.1
Italy	4610	3738	10.3	89.4	0.4	10.8	8.1	42.4	38.4	37.6	40.1	32.0
Jordan	6172	5064	1.1	98.8	0.2	8.1	8.0	15.1	13.4	4.7	-0.3	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4145	0.9	99.0	0.1	6.2	2.2	62.6	40.1	3.8	39.6	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3069	1.7	98.3	0.1	5.5	30.2	19.7	17.0	45.7	19.8	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3336	3.6	96.0	0.5	7.8	20.8	9.9	18.0	11.9	18.5	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4001	8.4	91.5	0.1	7.7	9.9	22.3	16.6	51.2	0.9	6.7
Slovenia	5015	3992	13.4	86.6	0.0	3.9	16.7	36.8	41.9	-213.9	37.8	47.5
Sweden	5358	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Table Average (8)	44325	30767	5.2	94.6	0.2	8.3	12.7	27.6	25.8	-5.9	21.7	22.7

Question: Do the child's <parents/guardians> talk with the child in the following languages? <Parent/Guardian A> <country-specific>
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-14Ea (ASBH14EA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Georgia	4491	4040	15.8	84.0	0.2	2.9	5.5	23.7	19.8	-10.8	18.4	17.1
Italy	4610	4151	13.0	87.0	0.1	1.5	8.1	43.7	38.3	45.7	37.4	32.0
Jordan	6172	5407	1.0	98.9	0.1	2.9	8.0	37.2	11.8	23.0	15.9	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4388	0.1	99.9	0.0	0.3	2.2	62.5	40.1	.	62.6	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3131	11.4	88.5	0.1	4.4	30.2	17.9	17.2	17.3	17.0	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3584	2.0	97.5	0.5	2.6	20.8	-0.4	18.2	19.9	15.9	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4251	0.6	99.3	0.1	2.5	9.9	43.7	16.5	-11.5	-15.6	6.7
Slovenia	5015	4062	1.3	98.7	0.0	2.5	16.7	39.0	40.7	17.7	52.6	47.5
Sweden	5358	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Table Average (8)	44325	33014	5.6	94.2	0.1	2.4	12.7	33.4	25.3	14.5	25.5	22.7

Question: Do the child's <parents/guardians> talk with the child in the following languages? <Parent/Guardian B> <country-specific>
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-14Eb (ASBH14EB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Georgia	4491	3422	8.3	91.3	0.4	16.5	5.5	22.5	20.9	11.6	16.9	17.1
Italy	4610	3738	13.9	85.8	0.4	10.8	8.1	42.8	38.2	37.6	40.1	32.0
Jordan	6172	5064	1.3	98.6	0.2	8.1	8.0	0.7	13.6	4.7	-0.3	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4145	0.1	99.8	0.1	6.2	2.2	94.9	40.3	3.8	39.6	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3069	5.2	94.8	0.1	5.5	30.2	11.9	17.3	45.7	19.8	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3336	2.1	97.4	0.5	7.8	20.8	-2.9	18.1	11.9	18.5	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4000	0.9	99.0	0.1	7.7	9.9	15.7	17.1	51.2	0.9	6.7
Slovenia	5015	3992	1.3	98.6	0.0	3.9	16.7	45.5	41.2	-213.9	37.8	47.5
Sweden	5358	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Table Average (8)	44325	30766	4.1	95.7	0.2	8.3	12.7	28.9	25.8	-5.9	21.7	22.7

Question: Do the child's <parents/guardians> talk with the child in the following languages? <Parent/Guardian A> Other
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-14Fa (ASBH14FA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Georgia	4491	4040	3.1	96.7	0.2	2.9	5.5	26.2	20.3	-10.8	18.4	17.1
Italy	4610	0										
Jordan	6172	5407	1.7	98.2	0.1	2.9	8.0	19.9	12.0	23.0	15.9	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4388	0.6	99.4	0.0	0.3	2.2	40.3	40.2		62.6	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3131	11.4	88.5	0.1	4.4	30.2	17.2	17.3	17.3	17.0	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3584	9.2	90.3	0.5	2.6	20.8	21.5	17.4	19.9	15.9	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4252	11.6	88.3	0.1	2.5	9.9	14.0	17.0	-11.5	-15.6	6.6
Slovenia	5015	4062	7.0	93.0	0.0	2.5	16.7	44.2	40.4	17.7	52.6	47.5
Sweden	5358	3959	23.2	76.6	0.2	0.5	24.4	28.2	29.9	16.4	31.0	29.5
Table Average (8)	44325	32823	8.5	91.4	0.2	2.3	14.7	26.4	24.3	10.3	24.7	22.4

Question: Do the child's <parents/guardians> talk with the child in the following languages? <Parent/Guardian B> Other
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-14Fb (ASBH14FB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Georgia	4491	3422	2.9	96.7	0.4	16.5	5.5	24.2	21.0	11.6	16.9	17.1
Italy	4610	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Jordan	6172	5064	2.3	97.5	0.2	8.1	8.0	27.3	13.1	4.7	-0.3	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4145	1.0	98.8	0.1	6.2	2.2	46.9	40.2	3.8	39.6	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3069	8.0	92.0	0.1	5.5	30.2	14.8	17.2	45.7	19.8	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3336	7.4	92.1	0.5	7.8	20.8	19.8	17.5	11.9	18.5	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4000	12.4	87.5	0.1	7.7	9.9	14.2	17.5	51.2	0.9	6.6
Slovenia	5015	3992	8.3	91.7	0.0	3.9	16.7	44.4	41.0	-213.9	37.8	47.5
Sweden	5358	3730	26.1	73.1	0.8	5.0	24.4	28.9	30.1	28.3	26.0	29.5
Table Average (8)	44325	30758	8.5	91.2	0.3	7.6	14.7	27.6	24.7	-7.1	19.9	22.4

Question: Do the child's <parents/guardians> talk with the child in the following languages? <Parent/Guardian A> Not applicable
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-14Ga (ASBH14GA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Georgia	4491	4040	0.2	0.0	99.8	2.9	5.5	-10.8	.	20.4	18.4	17.1
Italy	4610	4151	0.1	0.0	99.9	1.5	8.1	45.7	.	39.0	37.4	32.0
Jordan	6172	5407	0.1	0.0	99.9	2.9	8.0	23.0	.	12.1	15.9	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Kosovo	4747	3131	0.1	0.0	99.9	4.4	30.2	17.3	.	17.3	17.0	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3584	0.5	0.0	99.5	2.6	20.8	19.9	.	17.8	15.9	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4251	0.1	0.0	99.9	2.5	9.9	-11.5	.	16.7	-15.6	6.7
Slovenia	5015	4062	0.0	0.0	100.0	2.5	16.7	17.7	.	40.7	52.6	47.5
Sweden	5358	3959	0.2	0.0	99.8	0.5	24.4	16.4	.	29.5	31.0	29.5
Table Average (8)	44325	32585	0.2	0.0	99.8	2.5	15.5	14.7	.	24.2	21.6	21.8

Question: Do the child's <parents/guardians> talk with the child in the following languages? <Parent/Guardian B> Not applicable
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-14Gb (ASBH14GB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Not Applicable %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Not Applicable Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Georgia	4491	3422	0.4	0.0	99.6	16.5	5.5	11.6	.	21.1	16.9	17.1
Italy	4610	3738	0.4	0.0	99.6	10.8	8.1	37.6	.	38.8	40.1	32.0
Jordan	6172	5064	0.2	0.0	99.8	8.1	8.0	4.7	.	13.4	-0.3	8.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4145	0.1	0.0	99.9	6.2	2.2	3.8	.	40.3	39.6	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3069	0.1	0.0	99.9	5.5	30.2	45.7	.	17.1	19.8	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3336	0.5	0.0	99.5	7.8	20.8	11.9	.	17.7	18.5	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4001	0.1	0.0	99.9	7.7	9.9	51.2	.	17.1	0.9	6.7
Slovenia	5015	3992	0.0	0.0	100.0	3.9	16.7	-213.9	.	41.2	37.8	47.5
Sweden	5358	3730	0.8	0.0	99.2	5.0	24.4	28.3	.	29.8	26.0	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	34497	0.3	0.0	99.7	8.0	14.0	-2.1	.	26.3	22.1	23.5

Question: How often does your child speak <language of test> at home?
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-15 (ASBH15)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Always %	2.Almost always %	3.Sometimes %	4.Never %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Always Mean	2.Almost always Mean	3.Sometimes Mean	4.Never Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Georgia	4491	4080	90.9	6.4	2.5	0.1	2.0	5.5	21.2	19.6	13.1	-28.6	-4.5	17.1
Italy	4610	4172	82.7	13.2	3.8	0.2	0.8	8.3	39.3	38.8	33.2	45.0	33.0	32.3
Jordan	6172	5496	88.5	5.5	5.1	1.0	1.5	8.1	11.0	31.1	13.7	3.6	14.5	8.3
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4392	99.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.1	2.2	40.2	46.1	28.0	53.6	60.6	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3166	91.3	7.5	1.1	0.1	3.5	30.2	16.7	26.2	5.3	29.8	16.2	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3613	70.6	10.3	10.4	8.8	1.8	20.8	17.1	15.2	20.0	23.2	19.2	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4257	88.8	5.1	5.4	0.6	2.3	9.9	16.5	20.0	8.5	1.7	1.2	6.6
Slovenia	5015	4161	88.1	6.1	5.2	0.5	0.5	16.7	41.6	39.1	35.2	44.2	26.6	47.5
Sweden	5358	3961	79.3	11.8	8.2	0.7	0.4	24.4	29.9	24.6	33.6	19.4	34.2	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	37298	86.6	7.4	4.7	1.3	1.4	14.0	25.9	29.0	21.2	21.3	22.3	23.5

Question: What is the highest level of education completed by the child's <parents/guardians>? <Parent/Guardian A>
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-16a (ASBH16A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Did not go to school %	2.Some primary, lower secondary %	3.Lower secondary %	4.Upper secondary %	5.Post-secondary, non-tertiary %	6.Short-cycle tertiary %	7.Bachelor's or equivalent %	8.Postgraduate degree %	9.Not applicable %	Omitted %	Not Administered %
Georgia	4491	4023	0.3	1.8	7.2	23.0	16.8	2.9	33.0	14.2	0.8	3.0	5.5
Italy	4610	3841	0.3	1.7	21.3	41.2	4.6	2.7	7.5	20.1	0.6	8.1	8.1
Jordan	6172	4996	2.5	13.2	13.3	31.5	5.5	8.4	19.9	5.3	0.4	9.0	8.1
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4377	0.0	0.2	0.8	21.7	0.0	25.2	42.7	9.3	0.1	0.5	2.2
Kosovo	4747	3123	1.9	8.5	14.0	35.2	10.9	3.6	15.1	9.9	1.1	4.5	30.2
Montenegro	4559	3615	0.9	1.9	6.8	16.0	32.1	5.7	10.3	26.0	0.3	1.7	20.8
North Macedonia	4866	4169	2.4	18.8	9.4	30.2	2.1	3.1	25.6	7.3	1.2	4.6	9.9
Slovenia	5015	4045	0.1	0.2	3.9	54.9	0.0	9.7	12.7	18.4	0.2	2.8	16.7
Sweden	5358	3919	0.6	1.0	2.9	19.3	13.0	10.0	29.4	22.1	1.5	1.4	24.4
Table Average (9)	44325	36108	1.0	5.3	8.9	30.3	9.4	7.9	21.8	14.7	0.7	4.0	14.0

Question: What is the highest level of education completed by the child's <parents/guardians>? <Parent/Guardian A>
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-16a (ASBH16A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Did not go to school Mean	2.Some primary, lower secondary Mean	3.Lower secondary Mean	4.Upper secondary Mean	5.Post-secondary, non-tertiary Mean	6.Short-cycle tertiary Mean	7.Bachelor's or equivalent Mean	8.Postgraduate degree Mean	9.Not applicable Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Georgia	4491	4023	17.8	8.0	15.0	18.2	19.8	21.1	23.9	22.7	-4.1	15.3	17.1
Italy	4610	3841	35.4	33.1	36.1	36.9	37.6	51.2	42.4	44.1	30.2	39.5	32.0
Jordan	6172	4996	-1.8	1.8	7.4	16.7	13.2	21.3	12.6	16.9	0.4	10.9	8.3
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4377	.	44.9	43.7	42.5	.	41.4	39.0	37.1	5.0	42.6	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3123	17.6	7.1	19.8	17.1	17.0	18.6	19.8	18.8	12.7	18.1	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3615	12.1	-20.8	2.5	11.5	19.5	23.2	24.0	23.4	22.8	10.1	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4169	-4.5	5.4	9.3	17.8	8.7	25.5	25.5	24.7	-12.9	5.3	6.9
Slovenia	5015	4045	7.2	51.9	38.3	39.8	.	41.8	43.1	41.6	40.8	50.4	47.5
Sweden	5358	3919	20.1	31.6	36.9	27.1	34.0	26.1	29.4	30.5	23.6	26.3	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	36108	13.0	18.1	23.2	25.3	21.4	30.0	28.9	28.9	13.2	24.3	23.5

Question: What is the highest level of education completed by the child's <parents/guardians>? <Parent/Guardian B>
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-16b (ASBH16B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Did not go to school %	2.Some primary, lower secondary %	3.Lower secondary %	4.Upper secondary %	5.Post-secondary, non-tertiary %	6.Short-cycle tertiary %	7.Bachelor's or equivalent %	8.Postgraduate degree %	9.Not applicable %	Omitted %	Not Administered %
Georgia	4491	3553	0.3	1.3	7.5	29.1	16.7	3.5	29.2	11.6	0.9	13.5	5.5
Italy	4610	3668	0.4	1.7	24.5	41.2	5.2	2.4	6.1	17.5	1.0	12.4	8.1
Jordan	6172	4806	2.1	9.5	9.2	31.2	2.6	12.9	28.4	3.5	0.5	12.0	8.1
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4238	0.0	0.4	0.8	21.4	0.0	27.0	40.1	10.0	0.3	4.0	2.2
Kosovo	4747	3086	2.6	12.2	17.7	31.0	8.8	2.7	16.0	8.1	1.0	5.3	30.2
Montenegro	4559	3496	0.4	1.5	6.0	19.5	35.9	7.8	9.2	19.2	0.4	4.4	20.8
North Macedonia	4866	4052	1.4	14.9	10.8	39.3	3.2	3.0	18.9	7.0	1.5	6.7	9.9
Slovenia	5015	4088	0.0	0.2	2.7	33.4	0.0	9.4	25.4	28.7	0.2	2.1	16.7
Sweden	5358	3744	0.6	1.6	4.5	27.7	13.4	9.4	21.2	19.0	2.6	4.6	24.4
Table Average (9)	44325	34731	0.9	4.8	9.3	30.4	9.5	8.7	21.6	13.8	0.9	7.2	14.0

Question: What is the highest level of education completed by the child's <parents/guardians>? <Parent/Guardian B>
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-16b (ASBH16B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Did not go to school Mean	2.Some primary, lower secondary Mean	3.Lower secondary Mean	4.Upper secondary Mean	5.Post-secondary, non-tertiary Mean	6.Short-cycle tertiary Mean	7.Bachelor's or equivalent Mean	8.Postgraduate degree Mean	9.Not applicable Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Georgia	4491	3553	-19.0	24.6	23.4	21.3	20.2	21.6	22.6	22.9	-3.4	12.8	17.1
Italy	4610	3668	46.2	41.8	33.4	39.4	41.3	34.7	46.4	43.7	33.1	38.1	32.0
Jordan	6172	4806	8.7	4.7	3.0	14.6	12.9	23.8	14.0	11.2	9.6	5.1	8.3
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4238	58.0	24.9	39.5	42.0	.	41.1	39.4	37.2	23.5	43.1	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3086	14.8	14.5	16.5	17.2	19.8	18.2	17.2	21.8	12.0	17.4	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3496	-4.4	-23.9	0.4	13.6	21.1	14.7	21.9	23.5	21.8	19.7	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4052	-0.5	-2.2	10.5	18.4	16.6	22.1	27.6	24.4	-12.6	12.6	6.9
Slovenia	5015	4088	4.6	6.2	40.7	40.5	.	40.6	42.1	40.7	26.7	45.5	47.5
Sweden	5358	3744	31.9	23.0	34.8	27.8	30.8	32.1	30.0	30.5	23.7	25.8	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	34731	15.6	12.6	22.5	26.1	23.3	27.6	29.0	28.4	14.9	24.4	23.5

Question: How far in his/her education do you expect your child to go?
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-17 (ASBH17)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Lower secondary %	2.Upper secondary %	3.Post secondary, non-tertiary %	4.Short- cycle tertiary %	5.Bachelor's or equivalent %	6.Post graduate degree %	Omitted %	Not Administered %
Georgia	4491	4042	1.0	15.2	7.6	1.6	21.0	53.6	2.6	5.5
Italy	4610	3934	1.4	17.0	6.2	7.5	26.7	41.2	3.3	10.9
Jordan	6172	5285	5.2	6.8	5.4	8.2	34.9	39.5	4.7	8.1
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4373	0.1	1.9	0.0	6.1	67.6	24.3	0.7	2.2
Kosovo	4747	3146	1.4	4.5	2.3	6.6	15.6	69.7	3.9	30.2
Montenegro	4559	3615	0.7	2.8	8.9	8.8	19.7	59.1	1.7	20.8
North Macedonia	4866	4188	2.7	9.7	2.4	12.3	33.5	39.4	3.9	9.9
Slovenia	5015	4044	0.3	13.2	0.0	19.4	47.4	19.6	2.8	16.7
Sweden	5358	3903	0.9	16.0	5.0	15.2	40.1	22.8	1.5	24.4
Table Average (9)	44325	36530	1.5	9.7	4.2	9.5	34.1	41.0	2.8	14.3

Question: How far in his/her education do you expect your child to go?
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-17 (ASBH17)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Lower secondary Mean	2.Upper secondary Mean	3.Post secondary, non-tertiary Mean	4.Short- cycle tertiary Mean	5.Bachelor's or equivalent Mean	6.Post graduate degree Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Georgia	4491	4042	18.2	10.8	13.9	30.8	16.3	25.4	15.9	17.1
Italy	4610	3934	29.5	37.6	34.6	39.3	38.4	41.2	35.4	33.5
Jordan	6172	5285	-9.0	-0.1	14.8	18.8	10.5	17.2	10.5	8.3
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4373	144.8	37.3	.	40.0	40.8	38.6	36.9	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3146	19.2	12.8	17.4	15.2	20.3	17.1	16.7	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3615	10.9	4.5	7.2	12.2	18.0	20.6	22.7	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4188	-2.4	-3.8	-0.5	6.6	24.6	18.9	9.9	6.6
Slovenia	5015	4044	53.3	38.1	.	42.1	41.3	40.3	45.7	47.5
Sweden	5358	3903	25.0	30.5	33.2	29.1	28.7	30.1	27.7	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	36530	32.2	18.6	17.2	26.0	26.5	27.7	24.6	23.7

Question: What kind of work do the child's <parents/guardians> do for their main jobs? <Parent/Guardian A>
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-18a (ASBH18A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Never Worked for Pay %	2.Small Business %	3.Clerical %	4.Service or Sales %	5.Skilled Agriculture or Fish %	6.Craft or Trade %	7.Plant or Machine Operator %	8.Laborer %	9.Manager %	10.Professional %	11.Technician %	12.Not applicable %	Omitted %	Not Administered %
Georgia	4491	3781	16.3	9.3	8.6	7.8	1.9	0.3	0.6	6.3	6.2	18.3	3.0	21.4	8.4	5.5
Italy	4610	3442	5.4	11.9	28.4	12.0	2.5	5.4	4.3	5.1	4.1	15.7	1.9	3.3	17.3	8.1
Jordan	6172	3989	7.6	12.7	4.6	10.3	2.3	10.3	4.7	5.7	13.7	10.3	3.2	14.5	24.9	8.1
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4290	1.4	12.8	16.6	8.7	1.1	9.3	5.4	1.4	8.5	22.6	7.9	4.4	2.6	2.2
Kosovo	4747	2971	6.0	26.8	6.6	8.0	3.9	9.9	3.6	8.6	5.7	11.6	2.4	6.9	7.9	30.2
Montenegro	4559	3509	10.0	8.0	11.7	21.8	1.8	2.8	0.8	5.3	2.3	21.9	6.9	6.6	4.0	20.8
North Macedonia	4866	3897	24.8	8.6	13.8	14.0	1.5	1.3	5.5	6.0	2.6	14.5	2.3	5.0	10.9	9.9
Slovenia	5015	3990	0.3	14.7	8.0	12.0	1.7	9.7	8.8	5.5	10.9	15.4	9.6	3.4	4.0	16.7
Sweden	5358	3720	1.1	8.6	8.5	13.3	0.7	2.8	2.7	2.2	13.6	32.0	12.4	2.1	5.0	24.4
Table Average (9)	44325	33589	8.1	12.6	11.9	12.0	1.9	5.8	4.1	5.1	7.5	18.1	5.5	7.5	9.4	14.0

Question: What kind of work do the child's <parents/guardians> do for their main jobs? <Parent/Guardian A>
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-18a (ASBH18A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Never Worked for Pay Mean	2.Small Business Mean	3.Clerical Mean	4.Service or Sales Mean	5.Skilled Agriculture or Fish Mean	6.Craft or Trade Mean	7.Plant or Machine Operator Mean	8.Laborer Mean	9.Manager Mean	10.Professional Mean	11.Technician Mean	12.Not applicable Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Georgia	4491	3781	16.1	28.0	23.1	20.0	4.5	-38.3	36.0	12.8	21.1	22.7	15.9	23.8	15.0	17.1
Italy	4610	3442	38.1	40.0	37.4	38.9	36.6	37.3	35.2	39.8	43.7	42.1	39.5	45.1	37.8	32.0
Jordan	6172	3989	3.9	16.9	12.7	18.5	-10.5	15.4	8.2	8.9	25.2	7.5	3.1	10.4	10.1	8.3
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4290	47.2	40.9	42.2	41.1	30.3	39.3	43.7	44.2	38.2	37.9	40.1	42.5	39.2	37.2
Kosovo	4747	2971	15.1	16.7	13.6	21.3	20.1	12.3	14.5	24.4	18.7	19.1	20.7	13.6	16.9	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3509	4.7	16.4	20.4	18.8	2.3	4.3	25.6	9.9	28.4	24.0	24.9	17.6	13.2	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	3897	7.7	18.8	24.1	23.5	-19.6	12.9	12.5	10.3	25.5	22.5	24.3	17.2	8.9	6.6
Slovenia	5015	3990	42.8	44.5	39.1	39.7	34.6	40.4	39.6	38.7	39.8	42.7	40.7	35.9	46.0	47.6
Sweden	5358	3720	39.3	29.5	25.6	30.3	33.9	32.6	32.2	37.1	27.8	30.3	29.6	30.3	25.5	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	33589	23.9	28.0	26.5	28.0	14.7	17.4	27.5	25.1	29.8	27.6	26.5	26.3	23.6	23.5

Question: What kind of work do the child's <parents/guardians> do for their main jobs? <Parent/Guardian B>
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-18b (ASBH18B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Never Worked for Pay %	2.Small Business %	3.Clerical %	4.Service or Sales %	5.Skilled Agriculture or Fish %	6.Craft or Trade %	7.Plant or Machine Operator %	8.Laborer %	9.Manager %	10.Professional %	11.Technician %	12.Not applicable %	Omitted %	Not Administered %
Georgia	4491	3559	3.3	12.1	4.7	5.8	4.4	18.1	5.9	5.0	7.7	9.2	5.4	18.3	13.3	5.5
Italy	4610	3195	4.4	11.8	24.4	9.8	2.2	9.9	6.0	3.7	4.7	14.7	3.1	5.3	23.0	8.1
Jordan	6172	3773	52.4	3.1	4.0	1.9	0.4	0.5	0.1	1.3	4.2	11.8	2.7	17.5	28.7	8.1
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4090	1.7	11.0	17.4	9.9	1.1	6.7	4.3	1.5	5.1	24.5	8.7	8.1	7.4	2.2
Kosovo	4747	2784	40.1	9.4	7.7	6.3	1.6	0.9	0.1	4.8	3.2	12.3	1.7	11.9	12.1	30.2
Montenegro	4559	3432	1.9	13.8	5.3	12.2	3.0	15.0	10.7	5.1	5.4	16.3	4.8	6.7	5.8	20.8
North Macedonia	4866	3810	5.8	19.2	10.0	10.9	2.5	9.1	9.1	9.0	5.5	12.7	1.3	4.8	12.1	10.0
Slovenia	5015	4054	1.5	7.7	15.5	16.3	0.8	1.1	1.4	4.9	7.4	27.7	12.3	3.3	2.8	16.7
Sweden	5358	3583	1.1	11.2	5.5	11.1	1.0	7.0	5.5	3.0	14.8	22.1	14.3	3.2	7.8	24.4
Table Average (9)	44325	32280	12.5	11.0	10.5	9.4	1.9	7.6	4.8	4.3	6.4	16.8	6.0	8.8	12.6	14.0

Question: What kind of work do the child's <parents/guardians> do for their main jobs? <Parent/Guardian B>
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-18b (ASBH18B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Never Worked for Pay Mean	2.Small Business Mean	3.Clerical Mean	4.Service or Sales Mean	5.Skilled Agriculture or Fish Mean	6.Craft or Trade Mean	7.Plant or Machine Op Mean	8.Laborer Mean	9.Manager Mean	10.Professional Mean	11.Technician Mean	12.Not applicable Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Georgia	4491	3559	17.3	22.8	17.4	15.9	10.3	21.7	13.7	15.5	22.1	23.0	21.4	26.6	16.8	17.1
Italy	4610	3195	37.1	36.0	39.4	42.0	34.2	37.8	37.6	33.5	41.6	44.5	43.8	33.4	38.2	32.0
Jordan	6172	3773	14.7	-9.1	4.0	10.3	4.7	-18.2	-22.0	-16.8	17.5	16.4	26.8	14.9	9.5	8.3
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4090	35.2	38.4	40.4	41.0	41.2	38.6	45.4	45.1	37.3	39.4	39.9	42.0	42.8	37.2
Kosovo	4747	2784	15.3	22.1	17.4	16.0	-1.2	5.4	118.7	20.9	21.4	16.7	32.4	15.8	19.2	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3432	8.6	22.7	23.8	22.2	-7.4	11.0	20.6	7.3	15.3	22.2	18.4	19.2	16.4	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	3810	4.2	16.9	22.1	17.2	-12.4	9.9	24.4	9.1	24.9	20.8	21.9	21.6	9.8	7.5
Slovenia	5015	4054	32.7	45.1	42.8	39.9	53.0	40.2	30.4	38.5	39.3	41.7	40.3	37.8	41.0	47.6
Sweden	5358	3583	36.4	27.3	21.8	28.4	31.2	28.8	36.9	30.9	28.9	31.0	32.0	30.0	26.9	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	32280	22.4	24.7	25.5	25.9	17.0	19.5	34.0	20.5	27.6	28.4	30.8	26.8	24.5	23.6

Question: Do you think your child's learning progress has been negatively impacted by the COVID-19 pandemic?
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-19 (ASBH19)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.A lot %	2.Some what %	3.Not at all %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.A lot Mean	2.Some what Mean	3.Not at all Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	4073	43.5	49.2	7.4	2.1	5.5	21.7	21.1	9.8	10.4	17.1
Italy	4610	4186	32.0	49.8	18.2	0.5	8.3	37.4	39.5	40.1	51.1	31.9
Jordan	6172	5480	64.9	27.9	7.2	1.8	8.1	11.7	12.6	16.2	9.0	8.3
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4386	50.0	40.8	9.2	0.3	2.2	40.5	39.7	40.9	42.2	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3151	62.2	29.4	8.5	3.9	30.2	17.2	16.3	20.5	17.9	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3627	53.8	37.5	8.7	1.5	20.8	19.0	15.3	20.8	15.3	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4266	43.8	39.0	17.2	2.2	9.9	11.2	21.5	17.1	-3.9	6.6
Slovenia	5015	4163	39.8	36.4	23.8	0.5	16.8	40.0	41.8	41.5	43.1	47.4
Sweden	5358	3945	3.0	28.1	68.9	0.7	24.4	30.6	30.6	29.0	31.9	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	37277	43.7	37.6	18.8	1.5	14.0	25.5	26.5	26.2	24.1	23.5

Question: Did your child receive a digital device (e.g., laptop, tablet) from his/her school to use for at-home learning during the COVID-19 pandemic?
Location: 2023 Context Data - HQ-20 (ASBH20)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	4491	4053	71.5	28.5	2.5	5.5	20.2	21.7	7.8	17.1
Italy	4610	4183	12.1	87.9	0.6	8.3	33.3	39.7	42.9	32.1
Jordan	6172	5464	13.3	86.7	2.1	8.1	14.2	11.8	14.6	8.3
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4386	20.8	79.2	0.3	2.2	41.2	39.9	45.7	37.2
Kosovo	4747	3146	9.3	90.7	4.2	30.2	15.5	17.3	19.7	13.8
Montenegro	4559	3623	4.1	95.9	1.6	20.8	21.3	17.5	20.4	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4291	9.8	90.2	1.6	9.9	4.7	17.3	-2.6	6.6
Slovenia	5015	4165	8.6	91.4	0.4	16.8	41.9	40.9	43.2	47.4
Sweden	5358	3934	24.8	75.2	0.9	24.4	29.0	29.7	27.6	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	37245	19.4	80.6	1.6	14.0	24.6	26.2	24.4	23.5

Question: Student Attended Preprimary Education
Location: 2023 Context Data - Derived (ASDHAPS)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Did not attend %	2.1 year or less %	3.2 years %	4.3 years or more %	Not admini stered %	Omitte d %	1.Did not attend Mean	2.1 year or less Mean	3.2 years Mean	4.3 years or more Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Omitte d Mean
Georgia	4491	4001	2.9	5.0	13.9	78.2	5.5	3.7	27.6	37.0	26.0	18.6	17.1	8.7
Italy	4610	4129	1.0	3.0	6.1	89.8	8.9	1.3	52.3	38.8	42.8	38.9	32.0	21.4
Jordan	6172	5079	19.7	45.2	22.6	12.5	8.0	8.0	4.8	14.0	19.3	14.0	8.2	-0.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4360	3.5	2.9	4.7	88.9	2.2	1.0	44.6	37.4	41.1	40.0	37.2	45.7
Kosovo	4747	3012	29.2	43.9	8.6	18.3	30.2	7.3	15.1	17.4	16.3	19.4	13.8	19.8
Montenegro	4559	3580	14.4	16.9	16.0	52.8	20.8	2.3	4.5	16.8	17.7	21.5	19.4	20.9
North Macedonia	4866	4080	39.6	13.7	10.9	35.8	9.9	6.0	12.2	10.6	18.8	23.6	6.7	1.7
Slovenia	5015	4151	3.6	3.3	5.6	87.5	16.8	0.7	26.7	37.3	44.7	41.5	47.6	42.4
Sweden	5358	3893	1.0	1.7	2.7	94.5	24.4	1.6	17.4	44.3	25.6	29.5	29.5	31.2
Table Average (9)	44325	36285	12.8	15.1	10.1	62.0	14.1	3.5	22.8	28.2	28.0	27.4	23.5	21.3

Question: Parents' Highest Education Level
Location: 2023 Context Data - Derived (ASDHEDUP)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Univ ersity or higher %	2.Post -secon dary %	3.Uppe r second ary %	4.Lowe r second ary %	5.Some prim, lower sec, or no school %	6.Not applic able %	Not admini stered %	Omitte d %
Georgia	4491	4039	52.5	19.7	21.4	4.6	1.2	0.5	5.5	2.6
Italy	4610	3979	34.0	8.8	41.1	14.0	1.6	0.5	8.1	5.1
Jordan	6172	5126	36.6	17.1	30.2	7.2	8.6	0.3	8.1	7.0
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4380	61.0	24.4	14.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	2.2	0.4
Kosovo	4747	3161	30.7	14.0	33.2	12.1	9.2	0.7	30.2	3.6
Montenegro	4559	3638	43.0	38.1	12.9	3.9	1.8	0.2	20.8	1.2
North Macedonia	4866	4209	37.8	6.3	33.2	7.8	14.4	0.6	9.9	3.5
Slovenia	5015	4147	57.8	11.0	29.6	1.4	0.1	0.1	16.7	0.9
Sweden	5358	3931	59.1	22.2	14.6	1.5	1.2	1.4	24.4	1.1
Table Average (9)	44325	36610	45.8	18.0	25.6	5.9	4.3	0.5	14.0	2.8

Question: Parents' Highest Education Level
Location: 2023 Context Data - Derived (ASDHEDUP)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Univ ersity or higher Mean	2.Post -secon dary Mean	3.Uppe r second ary Mean	4.Lowe r second ary Mean	5.Some prim, lower sec, or no school Mean	6.Not applic able Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Omitte d Mean
Georgia	4491	4039	23.5	17.2	17.9	17.0	13.6	-19.2	17.1	17.3
Italy	4610	3979	43.2	40.1	37.7	32.2	40.6	27.1	32.0	38.6
Jordan	6172	5126	13.7	20.9	12.6	-3.1	4.6	-11.2	8.3	8.3
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4380	39.2	41.3	42.9	42.8	56.6	5.0	37.2	38.0
Kosovo	4747	3161	18.4	18.2	16.4	19.2	11.4	18.1	13.8	19.2
Montenegro	4559	3638	23.5	18.1	8.6	-1.2	-20.9	26.5	19.4	18.8
North Macedonia	4866	4209	25.0	16.2	16.4	7.0	-2.1	-6.4	6.9	6.3
Slovenia	5015	4147	41.8	40.9	39.3	40.2	30.6	32.4	47.5	48.5
Sweden	5358	3931	29.9	31.5	25.4	39.3	23.6	22.7	29.5	27.1
Table Average (9)	44325	36610	28.7	27.1	24.1	21.5	17.6	10.6	23.5	24.7

Question: Parents' Occupation

Location: 2023 Context Data - Derived (ASDHOCCP)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Prof ession al %	2.Small l Busine ss Owner %	3.Cler ical %	4.Skil led worker %	5.Gene ral labore r %	6.Neve r worked for pay %	7.Not applic able %	Not admini stered %	Omitte d %
Georgia	4491	3972	34.4	12.3	15.8	15.2	4.4	5.0	12.8	5.5	3.8
Italy	4610	3697	28.3	16.0	36.0	12.1	2.9	2.9	1.7	8.1	11.7
Jordan	6172	4542	29.4	11.6	13.6	13.6	5.2	17.5	9.1	8.1	16.7
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4322	52.8	13.4	23.6	7.1	0.6	0.3	2.1	2.2	1.7
Kosovo	4747	3065	24.8	26.0	14.5	14.0	7.3	8.5	4.9	30.2	5.9
Montenegro	4559	3586	38.8	12.3	27.0	12.7	3.6	2.4	3.4	20.8	2.3
North Macedonia	4866	4060	25.8	19.2	24.7	13.0	6.6	7.9	2.8	9.9	7.1
Slovenia	5015	4125	54.3	11.8	24.0	6.0	2.2	0.3	1.4	16.7	1.4
Sweden	5358	3798	67.6	8.4	17.4	3.4	1.0	0.7	1.4	24.4	3.4
Table Average (9)	44325	35167	39.6	14.6	21.9	10.8	3.8	5.1	4.4	14.0	6.0

Question: Parents' Occupation

Location: 2023 Context Data - Derived (ASDHOCCP)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Prof ession al Mean	2.Small l Busine ss Owner Mean	3.Cler ical Mean	4.Skil led worker Mean	5.Gene ral labore r Mean	6.Neve r worked for pay Mean	7.Not applic able Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Omitte d Mean
Georgia	4491	3972	22.8	24.6	17.5	16.7	15.3	12.7	24.6	17.1	12.1
Italy	4610	3697	42.4	37.3	38.4	36.3	39.6	38.8	42.4	32.0	37.4
Jordan	6172	4542	16.5	11.8	14.1	11.2	8.4	9.6	13.9	8.3	8.5
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4322	39.5	39.9	41.7	41.4	40.1	47.6	39.2	37.2	40.2
Kosovo	4747	3065	19.3	16.5	16.8	14.9	24.6	12.6	14.3	13.8	18.4
Montenegro	4559	3586	23.0	20.2	18.4	4.0	0.4	10.8	17.8	19.4	18.1
North Macedonia	4866	4060	21.1	17.3	20.3	6.9	3.6	9.8	26.2	6.6	8.0
Slovenia	5015	4125	41.1	45.2	40.6	36.7	33.2	35.8	36.3	47.6	42.6
Sweden	5358	3798	29.9	27.5	28.1	34.1	38.7	36.7	28.7	29.5	26.1
Table Average (9)	44325	35167	28.4	26.7	26.2	22.5	22.7	23.8	27.0	23.5	23.5

Question: Home Early Literacy Activities Before Primary School
Location: 2023 Context Data - Scale (ASBHELA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Omitted %	Not Administered %	Mean	Min	P5	P10	P25	P50	P75	P90	P95	Max
Georgia	4491	3938	5.3	5.5	11.3	2.3	8.0	8.5	10.0	11.1	12.8	14.5	14.5	14.5
Italy	4610	4186	0.7	8.1	10.6	2.3	7.8	8.5	9.5	10.5	11.8	12.8	14.5	14.5
Jordan	6172	5502	1.6	8.0	9.7	2.3	7.0	7.5	8.5	10.0	11.1	11.8	12.8	14.5
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4390	0.2	2.2	11.0	2.3	8.0	8.5	9.5	11.1	12.8	14.5	14.5	14.5
Kosovo	4747	3132	4.2	30.2	11.0	2.3	8.5	8.5	10.0	11.1	11.8	14.5	14.5	14.5
Montenegro	4559	3563	2.7	20.8	11.2	2.3	8.5	8.5	10.0	11.1	12.8	14.5	14.5	14.5
North Macedonia	4866	4268	1.9	9.9	10.9	2.3	8.0	8.5	9.5	10.5	11.8	14.5	14.5	14.5
Slovenia	5015	4172	0.3	16.8	10.7	2.3	8.0	8.5	9.5	10.5	11.8	12.8	14.5	14.5
Sweden	5358	3964	0.5	24.4	10.1	2.3	7.5	8.0	9.0	10.0	11.1	12.8	14.5	14.5
Table Average (9)	44325	37115	1.9	14.0	10.7	2.3	7.9	8.3	9.5	10.7	12.0	13.6	14.3	14.5

Question: Home Early Literacy Activities Before Primary School
Location: 2023 Context Data - Index (ASDHELA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very often %	2.Ofte n %	3.Some times %	Not admini stered %	Omitte d %	1.Very often Mean	2.Ofte n Mean	3.Some times Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Omitte d Mean
Georgia	4491	3938	43.1	46.8	10.1	5.5	5.3	21.9	20.6	21.3	17.1	4.5
Italy	4610	4186	27.2	58.9	13.9	8.1	0.7	43.0	37.1	38.6	32.0	40.8
Jordan	6172	5502	14.4	58.0	27.5	8.0	1.6	19.5	12.4	8.5	8.2	4.1
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4390	39.1	48.4	12.4	2.2	0.2	40.5	39.8	41.3	37.2	19.9
Kosovo	4747	3132	37.1	52.1	10.8	30.2	4.2	18.3	18.1	11.0	13.8	15.7
Montenegro	4559	3563	41.1	48.6	10.3	20.8	2.7	18.2	20.0	5.0	19.4	19.4
North Macedonia	4866	4268	34.3	53.8	11.9	9.9	1.9	19.3	16.4	9.2	6.6	-21.7
Slovenia	5015	4172	29.5	56.8	13.8	16.8	0.3	39.9	41.6	41.5	47.4	26.3
Sweden	5358	3964	18.8	59.7	21.6	24.4	0.5	26.3	30.5	29.7	29.5	25.6
Table Average (9)	44325	37115	31.6	53.7	14.7	14.0	1.9	27.4	26.3	22.9	23.5	15.0

Question: Home Early Numeracy Activities Before Primary School
Location: 2023 Context Data - Scale (ASBHENA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Omitted %	Not Administered %	Mean	Min	P5	P10	P25	P50	P75	P90	P95	Max
Georgia	4491	3928	5.6	5.5	11.0	3.0	7.9	8.8	9.7	10.7	12.0	14.7	14.8	14.8
Italy	4610	4181	0.8	8.1	10.7	3.0	7.9	8.3	9.5	10.7	12.0	13.0	14.8	14.8
Jordan	6172	5480	1.9	8.0	10.2	3.0	7.4	7.9	8.9	10.2	11.3	13.0	13.0	14.8
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4389	0.3	2.2	11.2	3.0	7.9	8.3	9.7	11.3	13.0	14.8	14.8	14.8
Kosovo	4747	3145	4.0	30.2	11.2	3.0	8.3	8.8	10.2	11.3	12.0	13.0	14.8	14.8
Montenegro	4559	3616	1.6	20.8	11.1	3.0	8.3	8.8	9.7	10.7	12.0	14.8	14.8	14.8
North Macedonia	4866	4247	2.4	9.9	11.2	3.0	8.3	8.8	9.7	11.3	13.0	14.8	14.8	14.8
Slovenia	5015	4171	0.3	16.8	10.6	3.0	7.9	8.3	9.3	10.2	12.0	13.0	14.8	14.8
Sweden	5358	3954	0.6	24.4	9.7	3.0	7.4	7.9	8.3	9.7	10.7	12.0	13.0	14.8
Table Average (9)	44325	37111	1.9	14.0	10.8	3.0	7.9	8.4	9.4	10.7	12.0	13.7	14.4	14.8

Question: Home Early Numeracy Activities Before Primary School
Location: 2023 Context Data - Index (ASDHENA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very often %	2.Ofte n %	3.Some times %	Not admini stered %	Omitte d %	1.Very often Mean	2.Ofte n Mean	3.Some times Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Omitte d Mean
Georgia	4491	3928	47.2	43.9	8.9	5.5	5.6	20.8	21.5	23.1	17.1	4.7
Italy	4610	4181	39.6	50.0	10.4	8.1	0.8	40.8	37.7	38.2	32.0	40.4
Jordan	6172	5480	32.2	51.3	16.5	8.0	1.9	19.0	10.1	6.5	8.2	5.8
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4389	52.1	37.4	10.4	2.2	0.3	40.0	40.3	41.1	37.2	29.9
Kosovo	4747	3145	52.9	41.1	5.9	30.2	4.0	18.2	17.7	8.1	13.8	15.5
Montenegro	4559	3616	48.9	43.6	7.5	20.8	1.6	18.8	18.5	6.8	19.4	17.9
North Macedonia	4866	4247	52.0	40.6	7.4	9.9	2.4	18.9	16.5	4.3	6.6	-24.1
Slovenia	5015	4171	36.8	51.6	11.5	16.8	0.3	38.7	43.1	39.7	47.4	23.9
Sweden	5358	3954	20.2	53.1	26.7	24.4	0.6	29.2	31.0	26.9	29.5	29.1
Table Average (9)	44325	37111	42.4	45.9	11.7	14.0	1.9	27.2	26.2	21.6	23.5	15.9

Question: Home Early Literacy and Numeracy Activities Before Primary School
Location: 2023 Context Data - Scale (ASBHELN)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Omitted %	Not Administered %	Mean	Min	P5	P10	P25	P50	P75	P90	P95	Max
Georgia	4491	4094	1.6	5.5	11.2	1.5	8.1	8.8	9.8	10.9	12.5	14.0	15.7	15.7
Italy	4610	4191	0.6	8.1	10.6	1.5	8.0	8.6	9.6	10.6	11.6	13.1	14.0	15.7
Jordan	6172	5507	1.6	8.0	10.0	1.5	7.1	7.8	8.8	10.0	10.9	12.0	13.0	15.7
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4390	0.2	2.2	11.1	1.5	7.8	8.6	9.6	10.9	12.5	14.0	15.7	15.7
Kosovo	4747	3265	1.4	30.2	11.1	1.5	8.6	9.1	10.1	10.9	12.0	13.1	14.1	15.7
Montenegro	4559	3669	0.5	20.8	11.2	1.5	8.3	8.8	9.8	10.9	12.5	14.0	15.7	15.7
North Macedonia	4866	4279	1.7	9.9	11.1	1.5	8.1	8.6	9.8	10.9	12.4	14.0	15.7	15.7
Slovenia	5015	4172	0.3	16.8	10.6	4.1	7.8	8.6	9.3	10.3	11.6	13.1	14.0	15.7
Sweden	5358	3965	0.5	24.4	9.8	3.2	7.3	7.8	8.6	9.8	10.9	12.0	13.1	15.7
Table Average (9)	44325	37532	0.9	14.0	10.8	2.0	7.9	8.5	9.5	10.6	11.9	13.2	14.5	15.7

Question: Home Early Literacy and Numeracy Activities Before Primary School
Location: 2023 Context Data - Index (ASDHELN)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very often %	2.Ofte n %	3.Some times %	Not admini stered %	Omitte d %	1.Very often Mean	2.Ofte n Mean	3.Some times Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Omitte d Mean
Georgia	4491	4094	33.1	52.3	14.6	5.5	1.6	19.8	20.9	21.2	17.1	5.1
Italy	4610	4191	20.6	60.6	18.8	8.1	0.6	42.7	38.0	37.9	32.0	40.8
Jordan	6172	5507	12.8	55.7	31.5	8.0	1.6	20.3	13.4	7.4	8.2	2.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4390	34.6	47.9	17.4	2.2	0.2	39.8	39.9	42.1	37.2	19.9
Kosovo	4747	3265	30.9	56.8	12.3	30.2	1.4	18.2	18.2	10.9	13.8	17.8
Montenegro	4559	3669	32.0	53.7	14.3	20.8	0.5	18.0	20.3	7.4	19.4	25.3
North Macedonia	4866	4279	31.7	53.5	14.8	9.9	1.7	19.0	17.5	7.6	6.6	-24.2
Slovenia	5015	4172	21.8	57.1	21.1	16.8	0.3	38.8	41.9	41.2	47.4	26.3
Sweden	5358	3965	11.1	51.9	37.0	24.4	0.5	26.5	30.4	29.3	29.5	25.3
Table Average (9)	44325	37532	25.4	54.4	20.2	14.0	0.9	27.0	26.7	22.8	23.5	15.4

Question: Could Do Early Literacy Tasks When Beginning Primary School
Location: 2023 Context Data - Scale (ASBHELT)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Omitted %	Not Administered %	Mean	Min	P5	P10	P25	P50	P75	P90	P95	Max
Georgia	4491	3909	5.9	5.5	9.2	4.9	5.9	6.5	7.9	9.2	10.5	11.7	13.2	13.2
Italy	4610	4183	0.8	8.1	9.2	4.9	6.5	7.0	8.2	9.2	10.1	11.2	12.2	13.2
Jordan	6172	5487	1.6	8.0	10.7	4.9	7.9	8.2	9.5	10.8	12.2	13.2	13.2	13.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4380	0.5	2.2	11.7	4.9	8.5	9.5	10.1	12.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2
Kosovo	4747	3113	4.7	30.2	10.6	4.9	7.9	8.5	9.5	10.8	11.6	13.2	13.2	13.2
Montenegro	4559	3602	1.9	20.8	9.3	4.9	5.9	7.0	8.2	9.2	10.5	11.6	13.2	13.2
North Macedonia	4866	4227	2.9	9.9	9.9	4.9	6.5	7.5	8.9	9.8	11.2	12.2	13.2	13.2
Slovenia	5015	4176	0.2	16.7	8.7	4.9	5.9	6.5	7.5	8.5	9.8	11.2	12.2	13.2
Sweden	5358	3959	0.5	24.4	10.2	4.9	7.5	8.2	9.2	10.1	11.2	12.2	13.2	13.2
Table Average (9)	44325	37036	2.1	14.0	9.9	4.9	6.9	7.7	8.8	10.0	11.1	12.2	13.0	13.2

Question: Could Do Early Literacy Tasks When Beginning Primary School
Location: 2023 Context Data - Index (ASDHELT)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very well %	2.Mode rately well %	3.Not well %	Not admini stered %	Omitte d %	1.Very well Mean	2.Mode rately well Mean	3.Not well Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Omitte d Mean
Georgia	4491	3909	19.4	30.4	50.2	5.5	5.9	21.6	22.4	20.8	17.1	3.5
Italy	4610	4183	13.3	33.3	53.3	8.1	0.8	40.1	39.6	38.3	32.0	37.9
Jordan	6172	5487	46.8	32.6	20.5	8.0	1.6	18.9	11.2	-0.2	8.2	-0.9
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4380	61.5	29.7	8.8	2.2	0.5	38.6	42.4	44.4	37.2	32.8
Kosovo	4747	3113	42.3	36.1	21.6	30.2	4.7	18.2	19.1	10.3	13.8	23.5
Montenegro	4559	3602	16.8	30.4	52.8	20.8	1.9	14.2	20.4	17.4	19.4	17.2
North Macedonia	4866	4227	27.1	35.6	37.4	9.9	2.9	19.2	16.1	16.4	6.6	-22.5
Slovenia	5015	4176	10.3	25.0	64.7	16.7	0.2	41.4	40.9	41.0	47.5	27.8
Sweden	5358	3959	28.4	40.8	30.8	24.4	0.5	27.1	30.3	30.7	29.5	29.5
Table Average (9)	44325	37036	29.5	32.7	37.8	14.0	2.1	26.6	26.9	24.3	23.5	16.5

Question: Could Do Early Numeracy Tasks When Beginning Primary School
Location: 2023 Context Data - Scale (ASBHENT)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Omitted %	Not Administered %	Mean	Min	P5	P10	P25	P50	P75	P90	P95	Max
Georgia	4491	3983	4.2	5.5	9.8	4.8	6.8	7.5	8.7	9.8	11.0	12.9	12.9	12.9
Italy	4610	4181	0.8	8.1	9.2	4.8	6.8	7.5	7.5	9.2	10.3	11.7	12.9	12.9
Jordan	6172	5443	2.4	8.0	10.3	4.8	6.8	7.5	8.7	10.3	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4390	0.2	2.2	11.9	4.8	8.7	9.8	11.0	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9
Kosovo	4747	3173	3.4	30.2	10.4	4.8	7.5	8.1	9.0	10.3	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9
Montenegro	4559	3611	1.7	20.8	9.8	4.8	6.8	7.5	8.7	9.8	11.0	12.9	12.9	12.9
North Macedonia	4866	4261	2.2	9.9	10.1	4.8	6.8	7.5	8.7	10.3	11.7	12.9	12.9	12.9
Slovenia	5015	4158	0.6	16.7	9.1	4.8	6.0	6.8	8.1	9.2	10.3	11.7	12.9	12.9
Sweden	5358	3944	0.7	24.4	10.5	4.8	7.5	8.1	9.2	10.3	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9
Table Average (9)	44325	37144	1.8	14.0	10.1	4.8	7.1	7.8	8.8	10.2	11.8	12.6	12.9	12.9

Question: Could Do Early Numeracy Tasks When Beginning Primary School
Location: 2023 Context Data - Index (ASDHENT)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very well %	2.Mode rately well %	3.Not well %	Not admini stered %	Omitte d %	1.Very well Mean	2.Mode rately well Mean	3.Not well Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Omitte d Mean
Georgia	4491	3983	17.2	66.1	16.7	5.5	4.2	22.1	21.2	20.7	17.1	0.0
Italy	4610	4181	13.0	51.1	35.9	8.1	0.8	37.5	38.9	39.6	32.0	36.0
Jordan	6172	5443	31.6	50.6	17.8	8.0	2.4	19.3	11.1	3.0	8.2	11.5
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4390	72.7	23.1	4.1	2.2	0.2	40.1	41.4	34.7	37.2	47.8
Kosovo	4747	3173	32.0	55.0	13.1	30.2	3.4	17.2	17.3	16.7	13.8	19.6
Montenegro	4559	3611	21.1	55.9	23.0	20.8	1.7	19.0	19.4	12.7	19.4	16.6
North Macedonia	4866	4261	29.8	50.1	20.1	9.9	2.2	18.4	18.3	8.9	6.6	-11.5
Slovenia	5015	4158	10.7	54.1	35.2	16.7	0.6	44.2	38.9	43.3	47.5	35.0
Sweden	5358	3944	32.7	54.2	13.2	24.4	0.7	26.6	31.3	29.2	29.5	28.6
Table Average (9)	44325	37144	29.0	51.1	19.9	14.0	1.8	27.2	26.4	23.2	23.5	20.4

Question: Could Do Early Literacy and Numeracy Tasks When Beginning Primary School
Location: 2023 Context Data - Scale (ASBHLNT)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Omitted %	Not Administered %	Mean	Min	P5	P10	P25	P50	P75	P90	P95	Max
Georgia	4491	4103	1.2	5.5	9.4	3.4	6.3	7.3	8.3	9.5	10.4	11.5	12.3	14.3
Italy	4610	4197	0.5	8.1	9.1	3.4	6.7	7.0	8.0	9.1	10.2	11.2	11.9	14.3
Jordan	6172	5549	0.8	8.0	10.6	3.4	7.8	8.5	9.5	10.4	11.9	13.0	14.3	14.3
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4393	0.1	2.2	12.3	5.4	9.1	9.7	10.6	12.3	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.3
Kosovo	4747	3221	2.4	30.2	10.6	3.4	7.8	8.5	9.5	10.4	11.5	13.0	14.3	14.3
Montenegro	4559	3649	0.9	20.8	9.4	3.4	6.7	7.3	8.3	9.3	10.4	11.5	12.3	14.3
North Macedonia	4866	4321	1.1	9.9	10.0	3.4	7.0	7.8	8.9	9.9	11.2	12.3	13.0	14.3
Slovenia	5015	4185	0.0	16.7	8.8	3.4	5.9	6.7	7.5	8.7	9.7	10.9	11.9	14.3
Sweden	5358	3973	0.2	24.4	10.3	3.4	7.8	8.3	9.1	10.2	11.2	12.3	14.1	14.3
Table Average (9)	44325	37591	0.8	14.0	10.0	3.6	7.2	7.9	8.9	10.0	11.2	12.2	13.2	14.3

Question: Could Do Early Literacy and Numeracy Tasks When Beginning Primary School
Location: 2023 Context Data - Index (ASDHLNT)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very well %	2.Mode rately well %	3.Not well %	Not admini stered %	Omitte d %	1.Very well Mean	2.Mode rately well Mean	3.Not well Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Omitte d Mean
Georgia	4491	4103	12.3	54.3	33.4	5.5	1.2	23.6	20.4	19.4	17.1	9.1
Italy	4610	4197	8.2	50.1	41.7	8.1	0.5	39.8	39.4	38.3	32.0	39.8
Jordan	6172	5549	31.7	54.6	13.7	8.0	0.8	21.8	11.4	-4.6	8.2	-20.7
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4393	60.3	35.8	4.0	2.2	0.1	39.0	41.9	43.5	37.2	24.0
Kosovo	4747	3221	30.3	56.1	13.6	30.2	2.4	18.0	17.5	13.3	13.8	22.1
Montenegro	4559	3649	12.3	51.0	36.7	20.8	0.9	15.9	20.3	14.9	19.4	16.5
North Macedonia	4866	4321	20.4	55.8	23.8	9.9	1.1	20.5	16.8	11.5	6.6	-27.8
Slovenia	5015	4185	6.9	40.7	52.4	16.7	0.0	42.8	38.9	42.4	47.5	26.2
Sweden	5358	3973	24.1	58.3	17.6	24.4	0.2	27.8	30.2	29.6	29.5	31.9
Table Average (9)	44325	37591	22.9	50.7	26.3	14.0	0.8	27.7	26.3	23.1	23.5	13.5

Question: Parents' Perceptions of Their Child's School
Location: 2023 Context Data - Scale (ASBHPSP)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Omitted %	Not Administered %	Mean	Min	P5	P10	P25	P50	P75	P90	P95	Max
Georgia	4491	3965	4.7	5.5	10.8	4.5	7.8	8.3	10.0	11.1	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2
Italy	4610	4164	1.3	8.1	10.2	4.5	6.9	7.8	8.8	10.5	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2
Jordan	6172	5420	2.6	8.0	10.1	4.5	6.1	7.3	8.8	10.5	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4382	0.4	2.2	9.6	4.5	6.5	7.3	8.3	9.3	11.1	12.2	12.2	12.2
Kosovo	4747	3109	4.7	30.2	10.7	4.5	7.8	8.3	10.0	11.1	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2
Montenegro	4559	3603	2.0	20.8	10.3	4.5	6.5	7.8	9.2	11.1	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2
North Macedonia	4866	4214	3.1	9.9	10.7	4.5	7.3	8.3	10.0	11.1	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2
Slovenia	5015	4158	0.7	16.7	8.9	4.5	6.5	6.9	7.8	8.8	10.0	11.1	12.2	12.2
Sweden	5358	3950	0.5	24.4	9.4	4.5	6.5	6.9	8.3	9.2	11.1	12.2	12.2	12.2
Table Average (9)	44325	36965	2.2	14.0	10.1	4.5	6.9	7.7	9.0	10.3	11.7	12.1	12.2	12.2

Question: Parents' Perceptions of Their Child's School
Location: 2023 Context Data - Index (ASDHPS)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very satisf ied %	2.Some what satisf ied %	3.Less than satisf ied %	Not admini stered %	Omitte d %	1.Very satisf ied Mean	2.Some what satisf ied Mean	3.Less than satisf ied Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Omitte d Mean
Georgia	4491	3965	76.1	21.5	2.5	5.5	4.7	21.9	20.2	20.7	17.1	-1.6
Italy	4610	4164	62.9	33.0	4.1	8.1	1.3	39.9	37.7	36.6	32.0	34.4
Jordan	6172	5420	61.7	31.2	7.1	8.0	2.6	15.4	6.5	10.6	8.2	8.9
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4382	43.4	50.6	6.0	2.2	0.4	40.8	40.0	38.3	37.2	39.3
Kosovo	4747	3109	76.6	21.1	2.4	30.2	4.7	17.4	16.2	16.2	13.8	19.2
Montenegro	4559	3603	65.3	28.7	5.9	20.8	2.0	16.2	19.0	25.4	19.4	25.0
North Macedonia	4866	4214	76.4	21.0	2.6	9.9	3.1	16.2	18.4	8.0	6.6	-3.1
Slovenia	5015	4158	28.5	63.3	8.2	16.7	0.7	42.0	40.8	40.1	47.5	34.7
Sweden	5358	3950	42.0	51.3	6.7	24.4	0.5	30.1	30.1	21.4	29.5	32.2
Table Average (9)	44325	36965	59.2	35.7	5.1	14.0	2.2	26.6	25.4	24.1	23.5	21.0

Question: Home Socioeconomic Status
Location: 2023 Context Data - Scale (ASBHSES)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Omitted %	Not Administered %	Mean	Min	P5	P10	P25	P50	P75	P90	P95	Max
Georgia	4491	4112	1.0	5.5	10.5	5.2	8.1	8.6	9.4	10.4	11.5	12.7	12.8	14.1
Italy	4610	4194	0.5	8.1	10.0	5.2	7.4	8.1	9.1	9.8	11.2	12.1	12.8	14.1
Jordan	6172	5527	1.1	8.0	8.9	5.2	6.6	7.1	8.1	9.1	10.0	10.8	11.2	14.1
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4395	0.0	2.2	11.6	6.5	9.1	9.8	10.4	11.6	12.8	14.1	14.1	14.1
Kosovo	4747	3195	2.9	30.2	9.5	5.2	6.6	7.4	8.6	9.4	10.4	11.6	12.1	14.1
Montenegro	4559	3650	1.0	20.8	10.2	5.2	7.4	8.4	9.4	10.2	11.2	12.1	12.8	14.1
North Macedonia	4866	4323	0.9	9.9	9.4	5.2	5.2	6.6	8.1	9.4	10.8	11.6	12.1	14.1
Slovenia	5015	4188	0.0	16.7	10.8	5.2	8.6	9.1	9.8	10.8	11.6	12.8	14.1	14.1
Sweden	5358	3977	0.1	24.4	11.3	5.2	8.6	9.4	10.1	11.2	12.1	14.1	14.1	14.1
Table Average (9)	44325	37561	0.8	14.0	10.2	5.3	7.5	8.3	9.2	10.2	11.3	12.5	12.9	14.1

Question: Home Socioeconomic Status
Location: 2023 Context Data - Index (ASDHSES)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.High er SES %	2.Midd le SES %	3.Low er SES %	Not admini stered %	Omitte d %	1.High er SES Mean	2.Midd le SES Mean	3.Low er SES Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Omitte d Mean
Georgia	4491	4112	35.6	51.9	12.5	5.5	1.0	23.1	20.0	14.7	17.1	10.0
Italy	4610	4194	25.9	51.4	22.7	8.1	0.5	42.8	38.8	34.6	32.0	52.2
Jordan	6172	5527	6.1	48.6	45.3	8.0	1.1	11.1	16.3	8.0	8.2	10.6
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4395	64.5	32.3	3.2	2.2	0.0	39.3	41.9	41.3	37.2	84.6
Kosovo	4747	3195	15.6	51.3	33.1	30.2	2.9	18.8	17.3	16.3	13.8	18.2
Montenegro	4559	3650	30.6	53.1	16.2	20.8	1.0	24.1	18.7	2.0	19.4	26.0
North Macedonia	4866	4323	17.8	46.6	35.6	9.9	0.9	23.3	20.7	5.9	6.6	2.1
Slovenia	5015	4188	45.3	47.0	7.7	16.7	0.0	42.7	40.6	33.7	47.5	13.4
Sweden	5358	3977	55.6	38.8	5.6	24.4	0.1	30.7	28.7	23.2	29.5	31.1
Table Average (9)	44325	37561	33.0	46.8	20.2	14.0	0.8	28.4	27.0	20.0	23.5	27.6

Question: Home Resources for Learning
Location: 2023 Context Data - Scale (ASBGHRL)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Omitted %	Not Administered %	Mean	Min	P5	P10	P25	P50	P75	P90	P95	Max
Georgia	4491	3993	8.3	1.2	10.4	5.8	8.0	8.6	9.4	10.3	11.2	11.8	12.4	14.7
Italy	4610	3956	10.6	3.4	9.9	3.8	7.7	8.0	8.9	10.0	11.0	11.8	12.4	14.7
Jordan	6172	5169	12.7	1.8	9.2	3.8	6.7	7.4	8.5	9.3	10.0	10.6	11.0	14.7
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4264	4.5	0.8	11.7	6.5	9.3	9.8	10.6	11.8	13.1	14.7	14.7	14.7
Kosovo	4747	3042	34.5	1.8	9.6	3.8	7.4	8.0	8.8	9.6	10.3	11.4	11.8	14.7
Montenegro	4559	3554	21.7	2.1	10.3	3.8	8.0	8.5	9.4	10.3	11.0	11.8	12.4	14.7
North Macedonia	4866	4197	9.9	3.7	9.5	3.8	6.7	7.4	8.5	9.6	10.6	11.4	11.8	14.7
Slovenia	5015	4097	13.5	5.2	10.8	5.8	8.5	9.3	10.0	11.0	11.7	12.4	13.1	14.7
Sweden	5358	3784	25.7	2.4	11.3	4.0	8.9	9.4	10.3	11.4	12.4	13.1	14.7	14.7
Table Average (9)	44325	36056	15.7	2.5	10.3	4.6	7.9	8.5	9.4	10.4	11.2	12.1	12.7	14.7

Question: Home Resources for Learning
Location: 2023 Context Data - Index (ASDGHRL)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Many resour ces %	2.Some resour ces %	3.Few resour ces %	Not admini stered %	Omitte d %	1.Many resour ces Mean	2.Some resour ces Mean	3.Few resour ces Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Omitte d Mean
Georgia	4491	3993	14.5	83.4	2.2	1.2	8.3	25.0	20.6	0.7	9.3	14.5
Italy	4610	3956	10.5	84.6	4.9	3.4	10.6	41.8	38.3	36.1	31.3	39.2
Jordan	6172	5169	2.0	85.0	13.0	1.8	12.7	11.5	13.7	4.8	2.0	9.2
Korea, Rep. of	4507	4264	52.6	46.8	0.7	0.8	4.5	38.6	41.6	62.2	26.7	41.7
Kosovo	4747	3042	6.3	86.4	7.2	1.8	34.5	18.5	17.7	12.5	14.3	14.2
Montenegro	4559	3554	14.1	83.5	2.4	2.1	21.7	28.3	17.1	-19.6	20.1	18.9
North Macedonia	4866	4197	6.6	80.9	12.5	3.7	9.9	27.6	17.9	-0.9	8.6	5.5
Slovenia	5015	4097	24.6	74.7	0.7	5.2	13.5	40.0	41.3	33.6	41.0	49.5
Sweden	5358	3784	39.5	59.7	0.8	2.4	25.7	31.7	28.2	32.8	29.6	29.1
Table Average (9)	44325	36056	19.0	76.1	4.9	2.5	15.7	29.2	26.3	18.0	20.3	24.6